

THE
PRESCRIBER'S
PHARMACOPŒIA

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THE
PRESCRIBER'S
PHARMACOPŒIA:

CONTAINING
ALL THE MEDICINES

IN THE
NEW LONDON PHARMACOPŒIA
OF
1851,

ARRANGED IN CLASSES ACCORDING TO THEIR ACTION,
WITH THEIR COMPOSITION AND DOSES.

BY
A PRACTISING PHYSICIAN.

FOURTH EDITION.

LONDON :
JOHN CHURCHILL, PRINCES STREET, SOHO.
MDCCCLI.

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TO

JOHN CONOLLY, M.D.

*Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and
Physician to the Hanwell Lunatic Asylum*

IN SINCERE ADMIRATION

AND GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF

HIS NOBLE AND SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS

TO AMELIORATE THE CONDITION OF THE

POOR LUNATIC

BY THE SUBSTITUTION OF

A RATIONAL SYSTEM OF MORAL DISCIPLINE

FOR MECHANICAL RESTRAINT

AND PARENTAL CARE AND KINDNESS

FOR VIOLENCE AND BRUTE FORCE

THIS LITTLE WORK

IS, ON PUBLIC GROUNDS, INSCRIBED

BY

THE AUTHOR.

ADVERTISEMENT
TO
THE FOURTH EDITION.

This slight production has been received by Practitioners with so much favour, evidenced by the sale of three large editions, that it is unnecessary to enter into any new details respecting its nature and objects. These will be found briefly explained in the Advertisement to the First Edition, which is here reprinted.

The present edition has been remodelled in accordance with the new edition of the 'London Pharmacopœia (1851),' and the whole of its contents have been otherwise carefully examined and corrected. It is not

doubted that the little volume now respectfully presented to the members of the profession in actual practice, will be found even more useful than in its previous editions.

London; April, 1851.

ADVERTISEMENT
TO
THE FIRST EDITION.

As this little work had its origin in a want daily experienced by the compiler in his practice, he believes that it will be useful to a numerous class of practitioners who possess a memory of the same general character as his own. He has always had great difficulty in calling to mind, at will, a number of heterogeneous particulars which had not been originally contemplated in a systematic order, although he might be well acquainted with them individually. This difficulty he has often painfully experienced when attempting to pass in review the various drugs and offi-

cinal formulæ suited to fulfil any special indication that presented itself in the treatment of a disease: and he has frequently witnessed, in the practice of others, a barrenness of prescription and a consequent confined range of resources, originating in the same cause, which could not fail to be injurious to the patient and the reputation of the physician. It is expected that the habit of viewing the articles of the *Materia Medica* in some such order as that adopted in the present compilation, will tend, in some degree at least, to remedy these evils.

It is further believed that practitioners, from forgetfulness of the officinal preparations, are often led to prescribe extemporaneous formulæ while there exist better substitutes in the *Pharmacopœia*; and it is hoped that the marshalling together all the various compound forms of medicine under the title

of the main ingredient, as in these tables, will at once facilitate and simplify the labours of the prescriber.

It is not pretended that the classification of medicines here adopted is even moderately accurate. One perfectly accurate is impossible. All that is intended or hoped for is an arrangement that will allow such a division of the substances as may be at once simple and practically useful. No attempt at scientific refinement in classification has been made. All the older and more common divisions and terms have been retained, as likely to be best understood and best remembered; and no effort has been made to prevent the repetition of the same medicines in different sections of the classification.

It will, perhaps, be remarked that the doses of medicines are, in many instances, below the usual standard,—at least in their minor term. This is not unintentional; as the

author is of opinion that the general habit of practitioners in this country is to prescribe medicines in doses not merely unnecessarily but injuriously large.

May, 1841.

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THE
Prescriber's Pharmacopoeia.

PART I.

Acids. (Antalkalines.)

ACETUM DESTILLATUM. (See REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM ACETICUM. (REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM ACETICUM DILUTUM. (REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM CITRICUM. (REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM HYDROCHLORICUM DILUTUM. (TONICS.)

ACIDUM NITRICUM DILUTUM. (TONICS.)

ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM. (TONICS.)

ACIDUM TARTARICUM. (REFRIGERANTS.)

Alkaline Remedies. (Antacids.)

AMMONIA.

1. LIQUOR AMMONIÆ. (Aqua Ammonia.)
(See STIMULANTS.)

Dose. ℥v-xx, (in watery vehicles.)

2. AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONAS. (Olim A. SUBCARBONAS.)

Dose. Gr. ij-x, in pill or liquid. (STIMULANTS.)

3. LIQUOR AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONATIS.

Comp. Am. sesquicarb. ℥iv, water ℥xx.
(STIMULANTS.)

Dose. ℥ss-j.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|
| <i>a. Spiritus Ammoniaë</i> | } | STIMULANTS. |
| <i>Aromaticus.</i> | | |
| <i>b. Spiritus Ammoniaë</i> | | ANTISPAS-
MODICS. |
| <i>Fætidus.</i> | | |

CALX. (Calx recens. Rarely used in medicine.)

1. LIQUOR CALCIS. (Lime water.)

Comp. A saturated solution. 11½ grs. in the pint of water at 60°.

Dose. ℥ij-vj, (with milk.)

2. CRETA PRÆPARATA. (Chalk purified by water.)

Dose Gr. x-℥j.

3. PULVIS CRETÆ COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 12 chalk, 8 cinnamon, 6 tormentil,
6 acacia, 1 long pepper.

Dose. Gr. x-xx.

4. PULVIS CRETÆ COMPOSITUS CUM OPIO.

Comp. 39 pulv. cret. comp. (No. 3), 1 opium.

Dose. Gr. v-3ss. ($\frac{1}{4}$ gr. opium in gr. x.)

5. MISTURA CRETÆ.

Comp. Chalk 3ss, sugar 3iij, mist. Acaciæ
3iss, cinnamon water 3xviij.

Dose. 3ss-ij.

CONFECTIO AROMATICA. (See AROMATICS.)

MAGNESIA.

1. MAGNESIA. (M. usta. Calcined M.)

Dose. Gr. v-xx (in aromatic water or milk).
Better as antacid than No. 2 (PURGATIVES.)

2. MAGNESIÆ CARBONAS. (Olim SUBCARBONAS. Magnesia alba.) (PURGATIVES.)

POTASSA.

1. LIQUOR POTASSÆ.

Comp. Carb. potassæ 3xv, lime 3viiij, water
1 gall.

Dose. m̄x-xxx. (In infus. aurant., beer,
broth.)

[BRANDISH'S ALKALINE SOLUTION, is made by adding to a gallon of boiling water, pearlashes, ℥xij , quicklime and woodashes, of each ℥iv . It was given by the inventor in doses of ℥j to ℥iij in beer twice a-day.]

2. POTASSÆ CARBONAS. (Potassæ subcarb.)

Dose. Gr. v-x-xxx.

3. POTASSÆ BICARBONAS. (Potassæ carb.)

Dose. Gr. v-x-xxx.

4. LIQUOR POTASSÆ CARBONATIS.

Comp. Carb. pot. ℥j , water ℥j .

Dose. $\text{mxx}-\text{℥j}$.

SAPO. (Hard Soap. Soda and olive oil.)

Dose. Gr. v-xx (chiefly in combination.)

SODA.

1. LIQUOR SODÆ.

Comp. Sodæ Carb. ℥xxx i, lime ℥ix , water 1 gall.

Dose. $\text{mxx}-\text{xxx}$. (In infus. aurant., beer, broth.)

2. SODÆ CARBONAS. (Olim SODÆ SUBCARB.)

Dose. Gr. v-xxx.

3. SODÆ CARBONAS EXSICCATA. (Deprived of water of crystallization.)

Dose. Gr. $\text{iiij}-\text{xv}$.

4. SODÆ BICARBONAS. (SODÆ SESQUIC.—
Ph. 1836.)

Dose. Gr. x—3j.

[Soda-water. Bicarb. sod. 3j, water 3xx, carbonic acid q. s.]

Dose. 3iv, or ad libitum.—Better made by adding carb. sodæ (3j, to 3xx) to the common bottle soda-water.]

Alteratives. (Deobstruents.)

2. ANTIMONIUM. (See EMETICS and
DIAPHORETICS.)

ARSENICUM. (See TONICS.)

CALCII CHLORIDUM. (Muriate of Lime.)
(See TONICS.)

Dose. Gr. x—3j in solution.

GUAIACUM. (See DIAPHORETICS.)

HYDRARGYRUM. (Mercury.) (See PUR-
GATIVES.)

1. HYDRARGYRUM CUM CRETÂ.

Comp. 3 mercury, 5 chalk.

Dose. Gr. j—v.

2. PILULA HYDRARGYRI.

Comp. 2 mercury, 3 confect. roses, 1 liquorice.

Dose. Gr. j-v.

3. HYDRARGYRI CHLORIDUM. (Calomel.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -j.

4. PILULA HYDRARGYRI CHLORIDI COMPOSITA. (Plummer's Pill.)

Comp. 1 calomel, 1 oxy-sulphuret of antimony, 2 treacle, 2 guaiacum, (1 gr. calomel in vj.)

Dose. Gr. iiij-vj-xij.

5. HYDRARGYRI BICHLORIDUM. (Corrosive sublimate.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$.

6. LIQUOR HYDRARGYRI BICHLORIDI.

Comp. Bichlor. of merc., hydrochlorate of ammonia, āā gr. x; water ℥xx.

Dose. ℥ss-ij in mild liquids, e. g. linseed tea.
(Gr. ss. of hyd. bichl. in ℥j, gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ in ℥j.)

7. HYDRARGYRI AMMONIO-CHLORIDUM.

Comp. Hyd. bichlor. ℥vj, aquæ ℥vj, liq. ammon. ℥viij. (White Precipitate. For local use.)

8. HYDRARGYRI IODIDUM.

Comp. 8 mercury, 5 iodine.

Dose. Gr. j-iiij.

9. HYDRARGYRI BISULPHURETUM. (Cinabar. Red sulphuret.)
Dose. (Rarely used internally.) For fumigation, ʒss.
10. HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-OXIDUM. (Red Precipitate. See PART II.)
11. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI. (Ung. Hyd. Fortius.—Ph. 1836.) (See PART II.)
12. CERATUM HYDRARGYRI COMPOSITUM. (See PART II.)
13. LINIMENTUM HYDRARGYRI. (Lin. Hyd. comp.—Ph. 1836.) (See PART II.)
14. EMPLASTRUM HYDRARGYRI. (See PART II.)
15. EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI CUM HYDRARGYRO. (See PART II.)
16. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRATIS. (See PART II.)
17. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRATIS MITIUS. (See Part II.)
18. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-OXYDI. (See PART II.)
19. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI IODIDI. (See PART II.)

IODINIUM. (Iodine.)

Dose. Gr. ss-ij, in pills—for immediate use.
(Rarely used in substance.)

1. TINCTURA IODINII COMPOSITA.

Comp. Iod. ʒss, iod. of pot. ʒj, sp. rect. ʒiiss.

Dose. m̄v-ʒj, (m̄xl contain gr. j iodine, gr. ij iod. of potass.)

2. IODIDUM HYDRARGYRI. (See HYDRARG.)

3. SYRUPUS FERRI IODIDI.

Comp. Iodide of iron, syrup and water.

Dose. ʒi-ʒiij.

4. POTASSII IODIDUM.

Dose. Gr. j-v-x-ʒj.

5. LIQUOR POTASSII IODIDI COMPOSITUS.

Comp. Iod. of potassium gr. x, iodine gr. v, water ʒxx.

Dose. ʒij-ʒj. (An oz. contains iodine, gr. $\frac{1}{4}$, iod. of potassium, gr. ss.)

6. PLUMBI IODIDUM.

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -ij.

7. UNGUENTUM PLUMBI IODIDI. (See PART II.)

8. UNGUENTUM IODINII COMPOSITUM. (See PART II.)

9. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI IODIDI. (See PART II.)

SARSA. (*Smilax officinalis*. Sarsaparilla.
The root.)

Dose. ʒss-ij, in powder.

1. **DECOCTUM SARSÆ.**

Comp. Sarsa ʒiiss, water ʒxl, boil to ʒxx.

Dose. ʒiv-vij. (Usually with extract or syrup.)

2. **DECOCTUM SARSÆ COMPOSITUM.** (Lisbon diet drink.)

Comp. Decoct. sarsæ ʒxl, boiled for 15 minutes with sassafras, guaiacum, liquorice, each ʒv, and mezereon ʒiss.

Dose. ʒiv-vj.

3. **SYRUPUS SARSÆ.**

Comp. Decoct. sarsæ and sugar.

Dose. ʒiij-ʒj. (Of feeble power.)

4. **EXTRACTUM SARSÆ LIQUIDUM.** The thin watery extract.

Dose. ʒj-ʒj.

Anthelmintics.

ASPIDIUM. (*Filix mas*. The male Fern.
The root.)

Dose. ʒj-iij, in powder.

[NOTE.—Nouffler's plan:—ʒiij in water ʒiv; after six hours, a bolus of calomel (gr. x), scammony and gamboge.]

GRANATI RADIX. (Punica granatum.
Pomegranate. Bark.)

Dose. (Powdered.)

1. DECOCTUM GRANATI RADICIS.

Comp. Gran. rad. \mathfrak{z} ij, water Oiss, red. to Oj.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss to \mathfrak{z} ij.

MUCUNA. (Dolichus pruriens. Cowhage.
Hairs of the pod.)

Dose. Gr. v-x in syrup, treacle, or honey.

OLEUM TEREBINTHINÆ. (See DIU-
RETICS.)

Dose and Form. \mathfrak{z} ss-ij. on aromatic water,
with hot tincture, (e. g. Tinct. caps. or
cinn. or card. c.); or as emulsion or linctus.

[GEOFFROYA. (G. inermis. The bark.—
Ph. Dub.)

Dose. Powder \mathfrak{z} j- \mathfrak{z} ss.

1. *Decoctum Geoffroyæ.*

Comp. Geoff. \mathfrak{z} ss, water \mathfrak{z} xx, boil to \mathfrak{z} x.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss-ij.]

From other Classes.

ANTACIDS.

Carb. sodæ.

Liquor calcis.

Liquor potassæ.

PURGATIVES.

Aloes.
 Calomel.
 Cambogia.
 Colocynthis.
 Jalapa.
 Scammonium.
 Tigllii oleum.

TONICS.

Bitters.
 Steel.

Antispasmodics.

ETHER. (See STIMULANTS.)

ACIDUM HYDROCYANICUM. (See NARCOTICS.)

AMMONIACUM. (Gum resin of Dorema A.)
Form and Dose. Gr. v-x- $\bar{3}$ ss, in pill or emulsion. (EXPECTORANTS.)

1. MISTURA AMMONIACI. (Lac ammoniac.)
Comp. Ammoniacum $\bar{3}$ j, water $\bar{3}$ iv.
Dose. $\bar{3}$ ss-j.

2. EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI. (See PART II.)

3. EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI CUM HYDRARGYRO. (See PART II.)

ASSAFÆTIDA. (Gum resin of *Ferula A.*)
Dose and Form. Gr. v- Əj in pill, or emulsion ; Əij in Əxx of water, as enema.

1. TINCTURA ASSAFÆTIDÆ.

Comp. Ass. Əiiss , rect. spir. Əxx .

Dose. Əss-ij .

2. PILULA GALBANI COMPOSITA. (See GALBANUM.)

Comp. 1 assafætida, 2 galbanum, 3 myrrh, 3 sagapenum, syrup q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x- Əj .

3. SPIRITUS AMMONIÆ FÆTIDUS.

Comp. Spiritus ammoniæ and assafætida.

Dose. Əss-j (and extemporaneous with sp. ammon. and tinct. ass.)

BENZOINUM. (*Styrax B.* The Balsam.)
 (EXPECTORANTS. STIMULANTS.)

Dose. Gr. x. (Rarely used.)

1. TINCTURA BENZOINI COMPOSITA.

Comp. Benzoin Əiiiiss , storax Əiiss , bals. of tolu Əx , aloes Əv , rect. spir. Oij .

Dose. Əss-ij . (Decomposed by water.—Externally—*Friar's Balsam.*)

2. ACIDUM BENZOICUM.

Dose. Gr. v-xx, in powder, with gum or sugar.

CAJUPUTI. (See STIMULANTS.)

CAMPHORA. (Laurus C. A peculiar concrete.)

Dose. Gr. j-xv, in pill, or (better) emulsion.

1. MISTURA CAMPHORÆ.

Comp. Camphor ʒss , rect. spir. m℥x , water ʒxxx , (gr. iss of camphor in ʒj .)

Dose. ʒj -ij, or ad libitum.

2. TINCTURA CAMPHORÆ COMPOSITA. (Paregoric elixir. Tinct. opii camphorata.)

Comp. Camphor gr. xxv, opium gr. xxxvj, benzoic acid, gr. xxxvj, oil of anise ʒss , proof spir. ʒxxx , (ʒj contains nearly 2 grs. of opium, or $\text{ʒj} = \text{gr. } \frac{1}{4}$ nearly.)

Dose. ʒss - ʒss .

3. LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ. (See PART II.)

4. LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ COMPOSITUM. (See PART II.)

CARDAMINE. (C. Pratensis. The Cuckoo-flower.)

Dose. ʒj -ij of the dried flowers. (Rarely used.)

CASTOREUM. (Preputial secretion of the beaver.)

Form and Dose. Gr. v-xx, in pill, powder, or mixture.

1. TINCTURA CASTOREI.

Comp. Castor ʒx, rect. spir. ʒxx.

Dose. ʒss-ij.

CROCUS. (C. Sativus. Saffron. The dried stigmata.)

Dose and Form. Gr. x-ʒss, in pill or powder. (Ineffective.)

1. SYRUPUS CROCI.

Comp. Saffron ʒv, sugar ʒxviiij, water ʒx.

Dose. ʒj-ij, chiefly for colouring.

CUPRI AMMONIO-SULPHAS. (See TONICS.)

GALBANUM. (Gum resin of G. Officinale.)

Dose and Form. Gr. v-x-ʒss, in pill or emulsion.

1. PILULA GALBANI COMPOSITA.

Comp. 1 assafætida, 2 galbanum, 2 soap, 3 myrrh, 3 sagapenum, syrup q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x-ʒj.

2. EMPLASTRUM GALBANI. (See PART II.)

MASTICHE. (Pistacia Lentiscus. The resin. Gum Mastic.) (DIURETICS. EXPECTORANTS.)

Dose. Gr. v-x. [Also to divide more active medicines, as aloes in the "Pilulæ ante cibum" of the Parisian Codex. (See ALOES EXT.)]

MOSCHUS. (Preputial secretion of the musk animal.)

Dose and Form. Gr. v-xv, in pill, bolus, or emulsion.

[**MOSCHUS FACTITIUS.** (Artificial Musk.)

Comp. Acid. nit. fort. ℥iiss, ol. Succini ℥j.

Form. Tincture : Mosch. fact. ℥j, spir. rect. ℥x.

Dose. ℥j.]

? **PETROLEUM.** (Barbadoes tar.) (EXPECTORANTS.)

Dose. ℥x-℥ss, on sugar, in emulsion, or with aromatic waters.

SAGAPENUM. (Gum resin of an uncertain plant.)

Dose and Form. Gr. v-℥j, in pill.

1. **PILULA GALBANI COMPOSITA.** (See GALBANUM.)

STYRAX. (See EXPECTORANTS.)

VALERIANA. (Root of *V. officinalis*.)

Dose. ℥j-℥ss, in powder.

1. **TINCTURA VALERIANÆ.**

Comp. Valerian ℥iiss, proof sp. ℥xx.

Dose. ℥ss-ij.

2. TINCTURA VALERIANÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. Valerian ℥iiss, aromat. sp. of ammonia ℥xx.

Dose. ʒj-ij.

ZINCI OXYDUM. (See TONICS.)

Aromatics. Aromatic Stimulants.

CANELLA. (C. alba. Wild Cinnamon. The bark.)

Form and Dose. Powder gr. x-ʒss—used chiefly in the preparation of other formulæ.

CAPSICUM, (C. fastigiatum. Cayenne Pepper. The berry.)

Form and Dose. Powder (in pills with bread-crum) gr. v-x; infusion (caps. ʒij, water ℥x,) ʒss-j; gargle, with water or vinegar.

1. TINCTURA CAPSICI.

Comp. Caps. ʒv, spirit ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-ʒj. As gargle ʒj, infus. rosæ ʒvj.

CARDAMOMUM. (Alpinia C. The seeds.)

Form and Dose. Gr. v-ʒj in powder. (Rarely used alone, but much in composition.)

1. TINCTURA CARDAMOMI COMPOSITA.

Comp. Cardamoms, carui seeds, and cochineal, of each \mathfrak{z} iiss, cinnamon, \mathfrak{z} v, raisins \mathfrak{z} v, proof sp. \mathfrak{z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij.

CARYOPHYLLUM. (Caryophyllus Aromaticus. The Clove Tree. The unripe flowers.)

Dose. Gr. v-x in powder. (Little used.)

1. INFUSUM CARYOPHYLLI.

Comp. Cloves \mathfrak{z} iiij, water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij. Combined with other med.

Incomp. Salts of iron, lime water.

2. OLEUM CARYOPHYLLI.

Dose. \mathfrak{m} j-iiij, with pills.

CINNAMOMUM. (Laurus C. Cinnamon. The bark.)

Dose. Gr. x- \mathfrak{z} ss in powder.

1. PULVIS CINNAMOMI COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 4 cinnamon, 3 cardamoms, 2 ginger, 1 long pepper.

Dose. Gr. x- \mathfrak{z} ss. As a corrigent.

2. AQUA CINNAMOMI.

Comp. Distilled from the bark, or by rubbing up the oil with siliceous sand.

Dose. Ad libitum, as a vehicle.

3. TINCTURA CINNAMOMI.

Comp. Cinn. \mathfrak{Z} iiiiss, proof spirit \mathfrak{Z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{Z} j- \mathfrak{Z} ij.

4. TINCTURA CINNAMOMI COMPOSITA.

Comp. Cinn. \mathfrak{Z} j, cardam. \mathfrak{Z} ss, long pepper and ginger, of each \mathfrak{Z} iiiss, proof sp. \mathfrak{Z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{Z} j-ij. Used as the last.

5. OLEUM CINNAMOMI.

Dose. \mathfrak{m} j-iiij, as an adjuvant and corrigent.

6. SPIRITUS CINNAMOMI.

Comp. Oil of cinn. \mathfrak{Z} ij, proof spir. 1 gall.

Dose. \mathfrak{Z} j-iiij.

CONFECTIO AROMATICA.

Comp. 1 cinnamon, 1 nutmegs, 1 saffron, $\frac{1}{2}$ cloves, $\frac{1}{4}$ cardamoms, 8 chalk, 3 sugar.

Dose. Gr. x- \mathfrak{Z} j, in bolus or mixture.

Incomp. Acids, metallic salts.

CUBEBA. (Piper Cubeba, Cubebs. The berries.)

Dose. Powdered—Gr. v-x- \mathfrak{Z} ij.

1. TINCTURA CUBEBAE.

Comp. Cubebs \mathfrak{Z} vj; proof spir. \mathfrak{Z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{Z} j-iiij.

INULA. (I. Helenium. Elecampane. The root.)

Form and Dose. Powder \mathfrak{Z} j- \mathfrak{Z} ij; decoction (\mathfrak{Z} ss, water \mathfrak{Z} xx) \mathfrak{Z} j-ij.

MYRISTICA. (Nutmeg. The nut of the *Myristica Officinalis*, and the Arillus, Mace.)

Dose. Gr. x-3ss.

1. **OLEUM MYRISTICÆ.** (See PART II.)

Dose. ℥ij-vj. (Externally stimulant.)

2. **SPIRITUS MYRISTICÆ.**

Comp. Nutmegs 3iiss, proof spir. 1 gall., water 3xx, distil to 1 gall.

Dose. 3j-3ss.

PIMENTA. (*Eugenia P.* Allspice. The unripe berries.)

Dose. Powder, gr. x-3j.

1. **OLEUM PIMENTÆ.**

Dose. ℥ij-vj.

2. **SPIRITUS PIMENTÆ.**

Comp. Piment. Ol. 3ij, proof spir. 1 gall.

Dose. 3j-iv.

3. **AQUÆ PIMENTÆ.**

Comp. Pimenta lb. j, water 2 galls., distil to 1; or by rubbing up 3ij of Ol. Pim. with sand in a gall. of water.

Dose. 3j-ij. (A vehicle and flavourer.)

PIPER LONGUM. (Long Pepper. The unripe fruit.)

Dose. Gr.v-Ḑj. (A condiment.)

PIPER NIGRUM. Black pepper. (The unripe fruit.)

Dose. Gr. v- \mathfrak{z} j. In powder or pills.

1. CONFECTIO PIPERIS. (Confect. Pip. Nigri.—Ph. 1836. Ward's Paste.)

Comp. Pip. nig., inula (elecampane) $\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}$ \mathfrak{z} iv. fænic. sem. \mathfrak{z} xij, mell. et sacch. $\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}$ \mathfrak{z} viiij.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-vj.

SINAPIS. (S. nigra et alba. Mustard seed.)
(EMETICS.)

Form and Dose. Mustard whey (bruised seeds or powder \mathfrak{z} ss, milk \mathfrak{z} xx—strain) \mathfrak{z} iv.

1. CATAPLASMA SINAPIS. (See PART II.)

ZINZIBER. (Z. Officinale. The rizoma or root.)

Dose. Powder gr. v-x- \mathfrak{z} j; infusion (ginger tea—Ginger \mathfrak{z} ij- \mathfrak{z} ss, water \mathfrak{z} vj), \mathfrak{z} ss-j.

1. TINCTURA ZINZIBERIS.

Comp. Ginger \mathfrak{z} iiss, rect. spirit \mathfrak{z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij.

2. SYRUPUS ZINZIBERIS.

Comp. Ginger \mathfrak{z} iiss, boiling water \mathfrak{z} xx, sugar \mathfrak{z} xxx, vel q. s.; rect. spir. q. s.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij.

*Aromatic Bitters. Stimulant
Bitters.*

ABSINTHIUM. (*Artemisia A.* Wormwood.

The flowering summits.)

Dose and Form. Powder $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ - $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$; infusion ($\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ in $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$ water) $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ - ij ; extract (Dub.) gr. x- $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

Incomp. Sulphates of iron and zinc.

[**OLEUM ABSINTHII.** (Not officinal.)

Dose. mj -v.]

ANTHEMIS. (*A. nobilis.* Chamomile flowers.)

Dose and Form. Powder, gr. x- $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$, (seldom used); extract (Ed. Dub. watery) gr. v-x- $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

1. **INFUSUM ANTHEMIDIS.**

Comp. Chamomile $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, water $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ - ij .

Incomp. Iron, bichlor. hydr., infus. cinch., isinglass.

2. **OLEUM ANTHEMIDIS.**

Dose. mj -v. (Stimulant. Antispasmodic.)

AURANTII CORTEX. (*Citrus Bigaradia.* Orange. The peel.)

Dose. Powder gr. x- $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$. (Rarely used.)

1. INFUSUM AURANTII COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Orange peel \mathfrak{z} ss, lemon peel \mathfrak{z} ij, cloves \mathfrak{z} j, water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij.

Incomp. Sulph. ferr., infus. cinch. cord., lime water.

2. TINCTURA AURANTII.

Comp. Orange peel \mathfrak{z} iiiss, proof spirit \mathfrak{z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-iiij.

3. CONFECTIO AURANTII.

Comp. Orange peel \mathfrak{z} j, sugar \mathfrak{z} iiij.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ss, and as a vehicle for powders ; e. g. ferr. sesquioxvd. &c.

4. SYRUPUS AURANTII.

Comp. Or. peel \mathfrak{z} iiss, sugar \mathfrak{z} xxxvi vel q. s., water \mathfrak{z} xx, rect. spir. \mathfrak{z} iiss, vel q. s.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-iiij. Chiefly to flavour saline and stomachic draughts.

5. AQUA FLORIS AURANTII.

Distilled from the flowers. For flavour, and as a vehicle only.

CASCARILLA. (Croton Eleutheria. The bark.)

Dose. Powder gr. x- \mathfrak{z} ss.

1. INFUSUM CASCARILLÆ.

Comp. Casc. \mathfrak{z} iiss, boiling water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij.

. TINCTURA CASCARILLÆ.

Comp. Casc. $\bar{3}$ iiss, proof sp. $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij.

CUSPARIA. (Galipea C.? Angustura Bark.)

Dose. Powder gr. x- $\bar{3}$ ss. (Rarely used.)

. INFUSUM CUSPARIÆ.

Comp. Cusp. $\bar{3}$ v, boiling water $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij (with tinct. cinn. added).

LIMONUM CORTEX. (Citrus Limonum.

The recent and dried rind. Lemon peel.)

Form and Dose. Powder gr. x- $\bar{3}$ j. (Rarely used except in other preparations, q. v.)

. TINCTURA LIMONUM.

Comp. Recent Lemon-peel $\bar{3}$ iiiiss, proof spir. $\bar{3}$ xl.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij.

. OLEUM LIMONUM.

Dose. m̄j-v.

LUPULUS. (Humulus L. The Hop. The dried strobiles.)

Form. In substance as a pillow. The Lupulinic grains or yellow powder. And—

. INFUSUM LUPULI.

Comp. Hops $\bar{3}$ vj, boiling water $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij.

Incomp. Acids, alkalies, sulph. ferr., tart. emet., alcohol.

2. TINCTURA LUPULI.

Comp. Hops \bar{z} ij, proof spirit \bar{z} xx.

Dose. \bar{z} ss-ij.

3. EXTRACTUM LUPULI. (A watery extract.)

Dose. Gr. v- $\bar{\text{v}}$ j.

[NOTE. *Lupulina*. Yellow powder. (Not officinal.)

Dose and Form. Powder or pills gr. vj-xij.

a. Tinctura Lupulinæ. (Edinb.)

Comp. Lupulinic grains \bar{z} j, spirit \bar{z} viiij.

Dose. \bar{z} ss-ij.]

Astringents.

ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM.
(See TONICS, REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM ACETICUM. (REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM GALLICUM. (Gallic acid, from galls: crystals. Soluble in 100 parts of cold water.)

Dose. Gr. ij-v-xv. (See ANTHELMINTICS.)

ACIDUM TANNICUM. Tannic acid, from galls. (Very soluble in water.)

Dose. Gr. ij-v-xv.

ALUMEN. (Alum, sulphate of alumina and potassa.)

Dose. Gr. v- \mathfrak{z} j.

Form. Solution (in aromatic water; an oz. of water dissolves \mathfrak{z} ss), pill, powder.

[NOTE. Alum whey: boil powdered alum \mathfrak{z} ij in a pint of milk, and strain.

Dose. A wine-glassful.]

Incomp. Alkalies and their carbonates, tartrate of potash, vegetable astringents.

1. **ALUMEN EXSICCATUM.** (Dried alum.)

Dose. Gr. v-x.

Form. Solution, pill.

2. **LIQUOR ALUMINIS COMPOSITUS.** (See PART II.)

ARGENTI NITRAS. (See TONICS.)

BORAX. (Sodæ Biboras.)

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j- \mathfrak{z} ss.

(Rarely used internally.)

1. **MEL BORACIS.**

Comp. Borax \mathfrak{z} j, honey \mathfrak{z} j.

Form. As a gargle, diluted.

CATECHU. (Acacia Catechu. Extract of the wood.)

Dose. Gr. x- \mathfrak{z} j.

Form. Powder, mixture (with syrup and gum), bolus.

Incomp. Alkaline salts destroy its astringency.

1. INFUSUM CATECHU COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Catechu ʒvj, cinnamon ʒj, water ʒxx.

Dose. ʒj-ij.

2. TINCTURA CATECHU COMPOSITA (T. Catechu.—Ph. 1836).

Comp. Catechu ʒiiiiss, cinnamon ʒiiss, proof spirit ʒxl.

Dose. ʒj-ij in chalk mixture, or other liquids.

CINCHONA. (See TONICS.)

CUPRI SULPHAS.

Dose and Form. Gr. $\frac{1}{8}$ — $\frac{1}{4}$ —ss—ij (combined with opium.)

FERRUM. (See TONICS.)

1. FERRI SULPHAS.

2. MISTURA FERRI COMPOSITA.

3. PILULA FERRI COMPOSITA.

GALLÆ. (Oak Galls. Gemmæ Morbidæ.)

Form and Dose. Powder gr. x-xx. Infusion (galls ʒss, boiling water ʒvj) ʒss-iss.

1. DECOCTUM GALLÆ. Galls ʒiiss, water Oij, boil to Oj.

Dose. ʒj-ʒij.

2. TINCTURA GALLÆ.

Comp. Galls \mathfrak{z} iiss, proof spirit \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss-ij, fluids: as gargle, or lotion, diluted with water.

Incomp. Metallic salts, cinchona.

3. UNGUENTUM GALLÆ COMPOSITUM. (See PART II.)

GRANATUM. (Punica G., Pomegranate.
Rind of the fruit.)

Dose and Form. Powder \mathfrak{z} ss-j.

1. DECOCTUM GRANATI.

Comp. Granat. \mathfrak{z} ij. water \mathfrak{z} xxx (to \mathfrak{z} xx.)

Dose. \mathfrak{z} iiss-ij.

(Bark of the Root ANTHELMINTIC, q. v.)

GRANATI RADIX. (See ANTHELMINTICS.)

1. DECOCTUM GRANATI RADICIS. Gran.
Rad. \mathfrak{z} ij, water Oij, boil to Oj.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j- \mathfrak{z} ij.

HÆMATOXYLUM. (H. Campechianum,
Logwood.)

1. EXTRACTUM HÆMATOXYLI.

Dose. Gr. x- \mathfrak{z} ss.

Form. Pill, mixture with carminative waters.

2. DECOCTUM HÆMATOXYLI.

Comp. Logwood \mathfrak{z} x, water Oiss, boil to Oj.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-ij. (For children \mathfrak{z} ij- \mathfrak{z} ss.)

KINO. (Indurated juice of *Pterocarpus erinaceus*.)

Dose and Form. Powder, gr. v-x-xx. Mixture with mucilage and the aromatic waters.

Incomp. Acids, alkalies, sulphate of iron.

1. TINCTURA KINO.

Comp. Kino $\overline{3}$ iiiiss, rectified spirit $\overline{3}$ xl.

Dose. $\overline{3}$ j-ij, with chalk mixture.

2. PULVIS KINO COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 15 kino, 4 cinnamon, 1 opium, (1 gr. of opium in $\overline{3}$ j.)

Dose. Gr. v- $\overline{3}$ j, in mixture.

KRAMERIA. (*K. triandria*, rhatany root.)

Dose. Gr. x- $\overline{3}$ ss in powder, mixture, or electuary.

1. INFUSUM KRAMERIÆ.

Comp. Krameria $\overline{3}$ j, water $\overline{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\overline{3}$ j-ij.

Incomp. Sulphate of iron.

[EXTRACTUM KRAMERIÆ (Ed., Dub.)

Dose. Gr. x-xx, pill, mixture.]

OPIUM. (See NARCOTICS.)

PLUMBI ACETAS.

Dose. Gr. ss-iv.

Form. Pill with opium; solution, with vinegar and distilled water.

Incomp. Sulphuric acid, sulphates, liq. ammonia acetatis, &c.

QUERCUS. (Q. pedunculata. The oak.
The bark.)

Dose. Powder ʒss-ij.

1. **DECOCTUM QUERCUS.**

Comp. Oak bark ʒx, water ʒxl (to ʒxx.)

Dose. ʒij-iv. (Externally as gargle, injection, lotion.)

ROSA. (Rosa Gallica. The red rose petals.)

1. **INFUSUM ROSÆ COMPOSITUM.**

Comp. Rose ʒiij, water ʒxx, sugar ʒvj, dilute sulphuric acid ʒiss (ʒj contains mivss of acid.)

Dose. ʒj-ij. (Externally as gargle.)

Incomp. Alkalies and earths, sulphate of iron.

2. **CONFECTIO ROSÆ.**

Comp. Rose ʒj, sugar ʒiij.

Dose. ʒj-ij, as a vehicle for calomel, quinine, &c.

3. **MEL ROSÆ.**

Comp. Rose ʒij, water ʒxij, honey ʒxxx.
(An inspissated honied decoction of Rose.)

Dose. ʒj-iv. (Chiefly in gargles.)

[**TINCTURA ROSÆ.** An admirable substitute for the infusion is prepared under this name by Mr. Squire, of Oxford-street. It is made by digesting 1 oz. of red rose petals with 4 oz. of proof spirit made with rose-water. Of this tincture \mathfrak{mxxx} , with \mathfrak{mxiij} of acid. nit. dil., is equal to \mathfrak{ziss} of infusion of roses.]

TORMENTILLA. (Tormentil or Septfoil. The root.)

Dose and Form. Powder $\mathfrak{zss-j}$.

1. **DECOCTUM TORMENTILLÆ.**

Comp. Tormentil \mathfrak{zij} , water \mathfrak{zxxx} (to \mathfrak{zxx}).

Dose. $\mathfrak{zj-ij}$ (used also as an injection in Leucorrhœa.)

ULMUS. (U. campestris. The bark.)

1. **DECOCTUM ULMI.**

Comp. Fresh elm bark \mathfrak{ziss} , water \mathfrak{zxl} (to \mathfrak{xx}).

Dose. $\mathfrak{zj-iv}$. (Rarely used.)

UVA URSI. (Arctoslapbylos U. U. Leaves of the bear-berry).

Dose. $\mathfrak{ʒj-3j}$ of the powder (too bulky.)

1. **DECOCTUM UVÆ URSI.**

Comp. Uva ursi \mathfrak{zj} , water \mathfrak{zxxx} (to \mathfrak{xx}).

Dose. $\mathfrak{zj-iiij}$.

2. EXTRACTUM UVÆ URSI. (Watery Extract.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

ZINCUM.

1. ACETAS ZINCI.

Dose. Gr. j-ij. (Rarely used internally.)

2. SULPHAS ZINCI. (TONICS, EMETICS.)

Dose. Gr. j-v. (Much used externally.)

Carminatives.

ANETHUM. (A. Graveolens. Dill. The fruit.)

Dose. Powder gr. v-3ss.

ANETHI OLEUM.

Dose. ℥j-x, on sugar, or in pills.

1. AQUA ANETHI.

Comp. Anethum ʒxviij, water 2 gall., (distil. 1 gall.): or by rubbing up ʒij of the oil with 1 gall. water and sand.

Dose. ʒj-iiij (infants)-ʒj-iiij (adults).

ANISUM. (Pimpinella A. Anise. The seed.)

Dose. Powder gr. x-3ss.

OLEUM ANISI.

Dose. ℥j-x (on sugar, or with sugar in mixture.)

1. SPIRITUS ANISI.

Comp. Oil of anise 3iij, proof spir. 1 gall.*Dose.* 3j-3ss.

CARUI. (Carum C. Caraway. The seeds.)

Dose. Powder gr. x-3ss.

1. AQUA CARUI.

Comp. Carui lb. iss, water 2 gall., (distil to 1 gall.)*Dose.* 3j-iv.

OLEUM CARUI.

Dose. mj-x.

1. SPIRITUS CARUI.

Comp. Oil of carui 3ij, proof spir. 1 gall.*Dose.* 3j-3ss.

CORIANDRUM. (C. Sativum, Coriander. The seeds.)

Dose. Powder, gr. x-3j-3j.

CYMINUM. (Cuminum Cyminum. Cumin. The seeds.)

Dose. Powder gr. x-3ss. (Rarely used.)

FÆNICULUM. (F. Dulce. Fennel. The seeds.)

Dose. Gr. x-3ss.

FÆNICULI OLEUM.

Dose. mj-v.

LAVANDULÆ OLEUM. (Oil of L. vera. Lavender.)

Dose. \mathfrak{m} ij-v.

. TINCTURA LAVANDULÆ COMPOSITA. (Red Lavender.)

Comp. Oil of Lavend. \mathfrak{z} iss, oil of rosemary \mathfrak{m} x, cinnamon and nutmeg $\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}$ \mathfrak{z} iiss, Pterocarpus (red saunders) \mathfrak{z} v.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss-ij.

LAURUS. (L. Nobilis. Sweet Bay. The berries and leaves.)

Dose. Of the berries powdered \mathfrak{z} ss-j. The oil. Infusion. (Rarely used.)

MENTHA PIPERITA. (Peppermint.)

Dose. Powder gr. x- \mathfrak{z} ss; infusion (\mathfrak{z} ij, water \mathfrak{z} viiij) \mathfrak{z} j-ij. (Rarely used.)

OLEUM MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Dose. \mathfrak{m} ij-v.

. SPIRITUS MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Comp. Ol. menthæ \mathfrak{z} ij, rect. spir. 1 gall., water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss-ij.

[NOTE. Essence of peppermint is made by dissolving \mathfrak{z} j of the oil in \mathfrak{z} j of rectified spirit.]

2. AQUA MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Comp. Peppermint dried lb.ij, water 2 gall.,
(distil. 1 gall.): or, oil of pep. 3ij, sand 3ij,
water 1 gall.

Dose. ʒj-iiij.

PULEGIUM. (Mentha P. Pennyroyal.)

Dose. Powder (rarely used), ʒss-j.

PULEGII OLEUM.

Dose. ℥ij-v.

1. SPIRITUS PULEGII.

Comp. Ol. Puleg. 3iiij, rect. spir. 1 gall.

Dose. ʒss-ij.

2. AQUA PULEGII.

Comp. Puleg. dried, lb. ij, water 2 gall.
(distil. 1 gall.); or, oil 3ij, water 1 gall.;
rub with sand.

Dose. ʒj-iiij.

MENTHA VIRIDIS. (Spearmint.)

Dose and Form. Powder ʒss-ij (rarely used);
infusion (3ij, water ʒviij), ʒj-ij.

OLEUM MENTHÆ VIRIDIS.

Dose. ℥ij-v.

1. SPIRITUS MENTHÆ VIRIDIS.

Comp. Oil 3iiij, rect. spir. 1 gall.

Dose. ʒss-ij.

AQUA MENTHÆ VIRIDIS.

comp. Dry leaves, lb. ij., water 2 gall., (distil, 1 gall.); or, oil 3ij, water 1 gall., rubbed with sand.

dose. ʒj-ij.

ROSMARINI OLEUM. (Oil of Rosemary.)

dose. m ij-v.

SPIRITUS ROSMARINI.

comp. Oil 3ij, rect. spir. 1 gall.

dose. ʒss-ij.

Diaphoretics.

AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONAS. (See REFRIGERANTS.)

dose. Gr. iij-vj.

LIQUOR AMMONIÆ ACETATIS. (REFRIGERANTS.)

comp. Sesq. am. ʒix, (vel q. s.) Acidi Acetici diluti, ʒxx.

dose. ʒiij-vj-ʒj.

comp. Acids, potass, sugar.

LIQUOR AMMONIÆ CITRATIS. (REFRIGERANTS.)

comp. Acid. citr. ʒiij, Aquæ ʒxx, Ammon. Sesq. ʒiiss.

dose. ʒiij vj-ʒj.

ANTIMONIUM. (See EMETICS.)

1. ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRAS. (Tartar Emetic.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{12}$ —ij.

2. VINUM ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRATIS.

Comp. Ant. pot. tart. \mathfrak{z} ij, sherry \mathfrak{z} x, (gr. j, in \mathfrak{z} ss.)*Dose.* \mathfrak{m} x—xv— \mathfrak{z} j.

3. PULVIS ANTIMONII COMPOSITUS. (Pulvis Antimonialis.)

Comp. 1 tersulphuret of ant.; 2 phosph. of lime.*Dose.* Gr. iij—x.*Form.* Pill, powder.

? BUCHU. (Barosma crenata. Buchu. The leaves.) (Diosma.—Ph. 1836.)

Dose. (Of the powder) \mathfrak{z} j— \mathfrak{z} ss.

1. INFUSUM BUCHU.

Comp. Buchu \mathfrak{z} j, water \mathfrak{z} xx.*Dose.* \mathfrak{z} j—ij.

? DULCAMARA. (Solanum D. The stalk.)

1. DECOCTUM DULCAMARÆ.

Comp. Dulc. \mathfrak{z} x, water \mathfrak{z} xxx (to \mathfrak{z} xx.)*Dose.* \mathfrak{z} ss—iss.

GUAIACI LIGNUM. (Guaiacum Officinale.)

GUAIACUM. (Resin of the wood.)

Dose. Gr. v-xx.

Form. Pill, bolus, mixture.

. MISTURA GUAIACI.

Comp. Guaiacum \bar{z} ij, sugar \bar{z} ss, acacia \bar{z} ij, cinnamon water \bar{z} xx.

Dose. \bar{z} ss-ij (Guaiac. gr. ix in \bar{z} j.).

. TINCTURA GUAIACI COMPOSITA.

Comp. Guaiacum \bar{z} iiiss, aromatic spirit of ammonia \bar{z} xx.

Dose. \bar{z} ss-ij in mucilage, or syrup and water.

PECACUANHA. (Cephaelis I. The root.)

(See EMETICS, EXPECTORANTS.) The powdered root.

Dose. Gr. ss-j.

. PULVIS IPECACUANHÆ COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 1 ipecacuan, 1 opium, 8 sulphate of potass, (gr. x, contain 1 gr. of opium.)

Dose. Gr. iiss-v-xx.

Form. Powder, pill, mixture.

. VINUM IPECACUANHÆ.

Comp. Ipecacuanha \bar{z} iiiss, sherry \bar{z} xl.

Dose. \mathfrak{M} xx- \bar{z} j.

3. PILULA IPECACUANHÆ CUM SCILLA.
(Pil. Ipec. comp.—*Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Pulv. ipec. comp., ʒiij, squill and ammoniac, each ʒj, mucilage q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x (about $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. opium in 10 grs.)

? SASSAFRAS. (S. OFFICINALE. The Root.)
(See ALTERATIVES.)

Dose. Of the powder ʒss-j. (Rarely used.)

? SENEGA. (Polygala S. The root.) (EXPECTORANTS, ALTERANTS.)

Dose. (Of the powder) gr. x-xx. (Rarely used.)

1. DECOCTUM SENEGÆ.

Comp. Senega root ʒv, water ʒxx (to ʒx.)

Dose. ʒj-ij.

? SULPHUR. (Sulphur, Sublimatum.)

SULPHUR PRECIPITATUM.

Dose. ʒss-j as an electuary, or suspended in milk.

Diluents. Demulcents. Emollients.
Ptisans.

ACACIA. (Exudation from various sp. of Acacia. Gum Arabic.)

Dose. ʒss-j-ij.

Form. Powder, mixture.

Incomp. Acet. plumb., æther, spirits.

1. **MISTURA ACACIÆ.** (*Mucilago acaciæ.*)

Comp. Acacia $\overline{3}x$, boiling water $\overline{3}xx$.

Dose. $\overline{3}j$ - $\overline{3}j$.

Incomp. Acet. plumb., æther, tinctures.

ALTHÆA. (*A. officinalis.* Marshmallow.
The root.)

Form. Decoction (*A.* $\overline{3}iss$, water $\overline{3}xx$.)

Dose. Of D. ad libitum, $\overline{3}j$ - \overline{ij} subinde.

1. **SYRUPUS ALTHÆÆ.**

Comp. Althæa $\overline{3}iss$, sugar lb. \overline{ij} , vel q. s.,
water Oj, spir. rect. $\overline{3}ij$,—a sugared in-
fusion, with $\overline{3}ss$ of spir. in each oz.

Dose. $\overline{3}j$ - \overline{ij} .

AMYGDALA. (*A. dulcis—Ph. 1836.* Sweet
almonds.)

1. **CONFECTIO AMYGDALÆ.** (Almond con-
fect.)

Comp. Amygd. $\overline{3}vii$, acac. cont. $\overline{3}j$, sacch.
 $\overline{3}iv$.

2. **MISTURA AMYGDALÆ.** (Almond emul-
sion.)

Comp. Amygd. confect. (1.) $\overline{3}iiss$, water $\overline{3}xx$.

Dose. $\overline{3}j$ - \overline{ij} , ad libitum.

OLEUM AMYGDALÆ. (Oil of almonds,
expressed from the seed.)

Dose and Form. $\overline{3}j$ - \overline{ij} , in emulsion.

AMYLUM. (Fecula Sem. tritici. Starch.)

Form. Powder (externally); mixed in water.

1. DECOCTUM AMYLI. (Mucilago amyli. Starch emulsion,)

Comp. Amylum \mathfrak{z} ss, water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. Ad libitum (for enema.)

Incomp. Preparations of iodine.

AVENA. (A. sativa. The common oat. The decorticated seed, grits.)

Form. Grits, also the meal in decoction, poultice, &c.

CETACEUM. (From the head of the Spermaceti whale. Spermaceti.)

Form and Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss-iss in an emulsion with egg or sugar.

CETRARIA. (C. Islandica. Iceland moss.)

1. DECOCTUM CETRARIÆ.

Comp. Cetraria \mathfrak{z} v, water \mathfrak{z} xxx, boil to \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} j-iv, ad libitum.

CYDONIUM. (Cydonia vulgaris. Common quince. The seeds.)

1. DECOCTUM CYDONIÆ.

Comp. Quince seeds \mathfrak{z} ij, water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ij-iv, ad libitum.

Incomp. Alcohol, acids, metallic solutions.

FICUS. (*F. carica*. The dried fruit. Figs.)

Form. Unaltered; decoction, cataplasm.

GLYCYRRHIZA. (*G. glabra*. Common Liquorice. The root, recent and dried.)

Form and Dose. Decoction (rad. cont. \mathfrak{z} iss, water \mathfrak{z} xx,) ad libitum.

1. **EXTRACTUM GLYCYRRHIZÆ.** (Watery extract of the recent root.)

Form and Dose. In substance and mixture. Ad libitum. (Gr. x, covers the taste of a black dose.)

HORDEUM. (*H. distichon*. Barley. The decorticated seeds.)

1. **DECOCTUM HORDEI.** (Barley-water.)

Comp. Barley, \mathfrak{z} iiiss, water Oivss, boil to Oij.

Dose. Ad libitum.

2. **DECOCTUM HORDEI COMPOSITUM.**

Comp. Decoct. hord. \mathfrak{z} xl, fici concisi \mathfrak{z} iiiss, glycyrr. rad. rec. \mathfrak{z} v, uvæ enuc. \mathfrak{z} iiiss, aquæ \mathfrak{z} xx, boil to \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. Ad libitum.

LINI SEMEN. (*L. Usitatissimum*. Common Linseed. The seeds.)

LINI OLEUM. (Linseed oil.)

Form. Enema, liniment.

1. INFUSUM LINI COMPOSITUM. (Linseed tea.)

Comp. Lin. sem. cont. 3vj, glycyrr. rad. rec. 3ij, water 3xx.

Dose. 3ij-iv, or ad libitum.

Incomp. Alcohol. Acetate of lead.

2. CATAPLASMI LINI. (See PART II.)

MEL. (Honey. Apis mellifica.)

1. OXYMEL. (Simple oxymel.)

Comp. Honey lb. v, acetic acid 3vii, water 3viiij.

Dose. 3j-3j.

OLIVÆ OLEUM. (Olea Europæa. Expressed oil of the fruit. Olive oil.)

Form. Enema, liniment.

SARSAPARILLA. (See ALTERATIVES.)

TAMARINDUS. (See REFRIGERANTS.)

TRAGACANTHA. (Concrete juice of Astragalus verus.)

Form and Dose. Powder or mixture, ad libitum.

1. PULVIS TRAGACANTHÆ COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 3 tragacanth, 3 starch, 3 pulv. acaciæ, 5 sugar.

Dose and Form. 3j-3ij, in powder or solution, or ad libitum.

Diuretics.

BUCHU. (See DIAPHORETICS.)

CANTHARIS. (*Cantharis vesicatoria*. Spanish fly.) (See STIMULANTS.)

Form and Dose. Pill, gr. ss-j-ij. (Rarely used.)

1. ACETUM CANTHARIDIS. (See PART II.)

2. TINCTURA CANTHARIDIS.

Comp. Canth. ʒij, proof sp. ʒxx.

Dose. ℥x-ʒj, in demulcent liquids.

3. CERATUM CANTHARIDIS. (See PART II.)

4. EMPLASTRUM CANTHARIDIS. (See PART II.)

CHIMAPHILA. (*C. Umbellata*. Leaves of the Winter Green.)

1. DECOCTUM CHIMAPHILÆ.

Comp. Chimaphila ʒj, water ʒxxx, (boil to ʒxx.)

Dose. ʒj-ij.

Incomp. Sulphas ferri.

COLCHICUM. (*C. autumnale*. Cormus and seeds.) (See PURGATIVES.)

DIGITALIS. (D. purpurea. The stem-leaves, recent and dried.)

Dose. Gr. ss-iss, in powder or pill.

1. **INFUSUM DIGITALIS.**

Comp. Digitalis dried ʒj, water ʒxx, spirit of cinnamon ʒj.

Dose. ʒss-j. (In the Pharmacopœias before 1836, there were only ʒx of water.)

Incomp. Sulphate of iron, acetate of lead.

2. **TINCTURA DIGITALIS.**

Comp. Digitalis dried ʒij, proof sp. ʒxx.

Dose. m̄x-ʒss-j.

[NOTE.—Pilulæ digitalis et scillæ.—ED.

Comp. Digitalis and squill āā gr. j, conf. arom. gr. ij, confect. rosæ q. s. M. ft. pil.]

? **DULCAMARA.** (Solanum D. Woody Nightshade. Bitter sweet. The stem.)
(See DIAPHORETICS, NARCOTICS.)

1. **DECOCTUM DULCAMARÆ.**

Comp. Dulcamara ʒx, water ʒxxx, (to ʒxx.)

Dose. ʒj-iv.

JUNIPERUS. (J. Communis. Juniper. The berries.)

Form and Dose. Berries (trituated with sugar) ʒj-ij. Infus. (J. ʒj, water ʒxv), ʒij-iv.

JUNIPERI OLEUM. (Oil distilled from the berries.)

Dose. ℥ij-vj, in pill or emulsion.

1. SPIRITUS JUNIPERI COMPOSITUS.

Comp. Oil of juniper ℥iss, oil of carui and fennel āā ℥xij, proof spir. 1 gall.

Dose. ℥ij-℥ss, (an adjunct.)

PAREIRA. (Cissampelos P. The root.)

Dose. ℥ss-j of the powder.

1. DECOCTUM PAREIRÆ.

Comp. Pareira ℥x, water ℥xxx, boil to ℥xx.

Dose. ℥j-iiij (used with the extract.)

2. EXTRACTUM PAREIRÆ. (Watery extract.)

Dose. Gr. x-℥ss.

POTASSA. (ANTACIDS. ALKALINES.)

1. POTASSÆ ACETAS.

Dose. ℥j-℥iss, in diluents.

Incomp. Most acids and neutral salts.

2. POTASSÆ CARBONAS. (Olim. POT. SUB-CARB.)

Dose. Gr. x-℥ss.

[NOTE. ℥j is saturated by acid. cit. gr. xvij, acid. tart. gr. xvij, succ. lim. ℥ss.]

3. POTASSÆ BICARBONAS. (Olim. Pot. CARB.) (Milder than 2.)

Dose. Gr. x-3ss.

[NOTE. ʒj is saturated by acid. cit. gr. xiv, acid. tart. gr. xv, succ. lim. ʒiiiss.]

4. LIQUOR POTASSÆ CARBONATIS.

Comp. Carb. pot. ʒj, water ʒj.

Dose. ℥xx-ʒj.

Incomp. Acids, acidulous salts, &c.

5. POTASSÆ NITRAS. Nitre. (See REFRI-GERANTS.)

Dose. Gr. v-3ss.

Incomp. Sulphuric acid and its salts.

6. POTASSÆ TARTRAS. (See PURGATIVES.)

Dose. 3ss-ʒj.

7. POTASSÆ BITARTRAS. (Cream of Tartar.) (See PURG.)

Dose. 3ss-ʒj.

8. POTASSÆ CHLORAS.

Dose. Gr. x-3ss.

9. POTASSÆ SULPH. (See PURG.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

- SCILLA. (S. Maritima. Squills. Recent bulb.) (See EMETICS. EXPECTORANTS.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

. PULVIS SCILLÆ. (Not officinal, but in use.) The dried bulb powdered.

Dose. Gr. j-v, in pill combined.

. PILULA SCILLÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. 1 squills, 2 ginger, 2 gum ammoniac, 3 soap.

Dose. Gr. v-xx.

. TINCTURA SCILLÆ.

Comp. Squill \bar{z} iiss, proof spir. \bar{z} xx.

Dose. m \bar{x} - \bar{z} ss.

. ACETUM SCILLÆ.

Comp. Squill \bar{z} iiss, dilute acetic acid \bar{z} xx, proof sp. \bar{z} iiss.

Dose. \bar{z} ss-ij in aromatic water.

Incomp. Alkalies, earths, and carbonates.

. OXYMEL SCILLÆ.

Comp. Vinegar of squill (4) \bar{z} xx, honey lb.iiss.

Dose. \bar{z} j-ij.

. COPARIUS. (Cytisus S. Broom. The fresh tops.)

. DECOCTUM SCOPARII COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Fresh broom-tops, juniper berries, dandelion-root, āā \bar{z} ss, water \bar{z} xxx. Boil to \bar{z} xx.

Dose. \bar{z} j-ij.

2. PILULA IPECACUANHÆ CUM SCILLA.

Comp. Pulv. Ipec. comp. ʒiij, recent squill and ammoniacum āā ʒj, treacle q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x.

? SENEGA (Polygala S.) (See DIAPHORETICS, STIMULANTS.)

Dose. Of the powder (rarely used) gr. x-xx.

1. DECOCTUM SENEGÆ.

Comp. Senega root ʒx, water ʒxl. (to ʒxx.)

Dose. ʒj-ij.

[EXTRACTUM SENEGÆ. (Not officinal.)

Dose. Gr. v-x.]

SPIRITUS ÆTHERIS NITRICI. (Sp. of Nit. Ether. Sweet spirits of nitre.)

Dose. ʒss-ij.

Incomp. Sulphas ferri. Tinct. guaiaci.

TABACUM. (Nicotiana T. Tobacco. The leaves.) (NARCOTICS. PURGATIVES.)

1. ENEMA TABACI. INFUSUM TABACI. (See PART II.)

? TARAXACUM. (Root of the dandelion.) (See TONICS, ALTERATIVES, PURGATIVES.)

1. EXTRACTUM TARAXACI. (Watery extract of fresh root.) Should be brown and bitter.

Dose. Gr. x-ʒss-j.

2. DECOCTUM TARAXACI.

Comp. Tarax. $\mathfrak{Z}\text{iv}$, water $\mathfrak{Z}\text{xxx}$, boil to $\mathfrak{Z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{Z}\text{j}$ – $\mathfrak{Z}\text{ij}$.

? TEREBINTHINA. (PINUS PALUSTRIS et P. TÆDA. T. Vulgaris.—*Ph.* 1836.) Common Turpentine. (See PURGATIVES. ANTHELMINTICS.)

Dose and Form. $\mathfrak{D}\text{j}$ – $\mathfrak{Z}\text{j}$. (Not often internally.) In pill, emulsion, electuary.

TEREBINTHINACHIA. (Chian Turpentine. Liquid resin. From the Pistacia Terebinthus.)

? TEREBINTHINÆ OLEUM.

Dose and Form. $\mathfrak{m}\text{vj}$ – $\mathfrak{Z}\text{j}$. (Floating on aromatic water with tinct. capsici, in emulsion with mucilage or white of egg, or as a *Linctus* with honey or aromatic syrup.)

? UVA URSI. (See ASTRINGENTS, TONICS ?)

1. DECOCTUM UVÆ URSI.

Comp. Uva ursi $\mathfrak{Z}\text{j}$, water $\mathfrak{Z}\text{xxx}$, boil to $\mathfrak{Z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{Z}\text{j}$ – ij .

2. EXTRACTUM UVÆ URSI. (Watery Extract.)

Dose. Gr. v–xv.

Emetics.

AMMONIÆ SESQUI-CARBONAS.

(Ammonia Subcarbonas.)

Dose and Form. ʒss in any aqueous medium.

(Rarely used.)

? ANTHEMIS. (See AROMATIC BITTERS.)

1. INFUSUM ANTHEMIDIS. Chamomile tea.

Comp. Cham. ʒv, water ʒxx (ten minutes.)*Dose.* ʒiv subinde (warm.)

ANTIMONIUM.

1. ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRAS. (Antimonium Tartarisatum. (DIAPHORETICS.)

Dose. Gr. j-iv, in solution.

2. VINUM ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRATIS. (Vinum Antimonii.)

Comp. ʒij of ant. pot. tart. in ʒxx of sherry.*Dose.* ʒss-iss subinde (gr. j in ʒss.)*Incomp.* Bitter and astringent infusions.
Alkalies and their carbonates.

CUPRI SULPHAS.‡ (Blue vitriol.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv, in solution.

IPECACUANHA. (See DIAPHORETICS.)

1. PULVIS IPECACUANHÆ.

Dose. Gr. xv-ʒss in aqueous fluids.

2. VINUM IPECACUANHÆ.

Comp. 3x of ipec. in 3xx of sherry wine.

Dose. 3ss-j every ten minutes. (For children.)

LOBELIA. (Lobelia inflata. Indian tobacco. (ANTISPASMODICS.)

Dose. In powder, gr. xv-3j. (Rarely used.)

1. TINCTURA LOBELIÆ. (ANTISPASMODICS.)

2. TINCTURA LOBELIÆ ÆTHEREA. (ANTI-SPASMODICS.)

SCILLA. (Squills.) (See DIURETICS, NARCOTICS, EXPECTORANTS.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv. (Rarely used.)

SINAPIS. (S. nigra. Mustard.) (EXPECTORANTS.)

Dose. (Of the powder) 3j-3ss, in 3iv-vj of warm water.

TABACUM. (Tobacco.) (NARCOTICS.)

Dose. Gr. v-x. (Rarely used.)

VERATRUM. (White Hellebore.) (See CATHARTICS.)

Form and Dose. Powder, gr. j-vj.

1. VINUM VERATRI.

Comp. White Hellebore 3iv, sherry 3xx.

Dose. m̄x-xxx.

ZINCI SULPHAS. (White vitriol.)

Dose. Gr. xv-3ss, in solution.

Emmenagogues.

(MENSTRUUA ET PARTUM ACCELERANTIA.)

ERGOTA. (Secale Cereale. Spurred Rye.)
(NARCOTICS?)*Dose.* Powder (Pulvis Ergotæ) gr. v-x-xx.

1. TINCTURA ERGOTÆ ÆTHEREA.

Comp. Ergot ℥iiss, æther ℥xx.*Dose.* ℥ss-℥ij.[*a. Infusum.* Ergot ℥j, boiling water ℥iv.*Dose.* ℥iss.*b. Decoctum.* Ergot ℥j, water ℥v, boil 10 minutes.*Dose.* ℥ij.*c. Vinum.* (Amer. Ph.) Ergot ℥j, wine ℥viij, macerate 14 days.]

RUTA. (Ruta Graveolens. Rue. The leaves.)

Dose. Powder ℥j-℥ss; Infusion (Rue ℥j, boiling water ℥xx) ℥j-ij.

1. CONFECTIO RUTÆ.

Comp. Rue, caraway, bay berries (Laurus nobilis) āā ℥iss, sagapenum ℥ss, black pepper ℥ij, honey ℥xvj. (See CARMINATIVES.)*Dose.* ℥j-℥j. (Also as an enema for children.)

RUTÆ OLEUM.

SABINA. (Juniperus S. Savin. The tops.)
Dose. Powder gr. v-x. (Infusion. Oil.)

SABINÆ OLEUM.

From other Classes.

ALOE.

ASSAFÆTIDA.

CANTHARIS.

CASTOREUM.

FERRUM.

GALBANUM.

HELLEBORUS NIGER.

HYDRARGYRUM.

IODINIUM.

SENEGA.

SINAPIS.

Errhines.

ASARUM. (See EMETICS.)

EUPHORBIIUM. (See EMETICS.)

HELLEBORUS. (See EMETICS.)

TABACUM. (See NARCOTICS.)

? *Expectorants.*

AMNONIACUM. (Dorema A.—See ANTI-SPASMODICS.)

Form and Dose. Gr. v-x-3ss, in pill.

1. MISTURA AMMONIACI. (Lac Ammoniac.)

Comp. Ammoniacum 5j, water 3iv.

Dose. 3ij-3j.

ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRAS. (See EMETICS, DIAPHORETICS.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{20}$ — $\frac{1}{12}$ — $\frac{1}{4}$.

ASSAFÆTIDA. (See ANTISPASMODICS.)

BALSAMUM PERUVIANUM. (Balsam from the incised bark of the Myroxylon Peruiferum. Liquid Balsam.)

Dose and Form. 3ss-j on sugar, in pill with powders, mucilage.

BALSAMUM TOLUTANUM. (Myropermum Toluiferum. Concrete Balsam.)

Dose and Form. Same as B. Peruvianum.

1. TINCTURA TOLUTANA. (Tinct. Bals. Tolut.—Ph. 1836.)

Comp. Tolu 3j, rect. spir. 3xx.

Dose. 3ss-ij. (Water precipitates the resin.)

2. SYRUPUS TOLUTANUS.

Comp. Tolu 3x, water 3xx, sugar 3xxx.

Dose. 3j-iiij. (To flavour.)

BENZOINUM. (See ANTISPASMODICS.)

COPAIBA. (Liquid resin.)

Dose and Form. ℥x-3j, on sugar, in water, in emulsion, in syrup, in pill, in capsules.

COPAIBÆ OLEUM.

Dose and Form. ℥x-xx on sugar or in emulsion.

GALBANUM. (See ANTISPASMODICS.)

IPECACUANHA. (See EMETICS.)

Dose. Gr. ss.

MASTICHE. (See ANTISPASMODICS.)

MYRRHA. (Balsamodendron M. Gum-resinous exudation.) (TONICS.)

Form and Dose. Powder, pill, emulsion, gr. x-5ss.

1. **TINCTURA MYRRHÆ.** (Seldom used internally.)

STYRAX. (The balsam of an uncertain tree.) (ANTISPASMODICS.)

Dose. Gr. v-x-xx, in pill (purified.)

1. **PILULA STYRACIS COMPOSITA.** (NARCOTICS. OPIUM.)

Comp. 3 storax, 1 opium, 1 saffron.

Dose. Gr. iss-iiss-x (gr. v contains 1 gr. opium.)

SAGAPENUM. (See ANTISPASMODICS.)

SENEGA. (See DIAPHORETICS.)

SCILLA. (See DIURETICS.)

CHLORINUM. (Inhaled.)

IODINIUM. (Inhaled.)

MYRRHA. (Smoked.)

PIX LIQUIDA. (Smoked.)

STRAMONIUM. (Smoked.)

TABACUM. (Smoked.)

Narcotics. Sedatives. Soporifics.
Anodynes.

ÆTHER. (See STIMULANTS.)

ACIDUM HYDROCYANICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Real hydrocyanic acid and water.

Dose. ℥iij-v-x, in aqueous mixtures.

Incomp. Metallic oxides and carbonates.

[NOTE.—The dilute acid of the Lond. P. contains 2 per cent.; of the Dub. 1·6 per cent.; and of the Ed. 3·2 per cent. of the real acid. The acid of *Scheele's strength* varies; it is often twice or thrice as

strong as the Lond. dilute acid. It is to be desired that the profession would uniformly prescribe the dilute acid of the Lond. Ph.: it keeps better than Scheele's, and the dose is more manageable.]

ACONITI FOLIUM. (A. Napellus. Wolfsbane.)

Dose. Of the powder, gr. j-iiij. (Not to be relied on.)

1. EXTRACTUM ACONITI. (The inspissated juice.)

Dose. Gr. ss-j-iiij. (Uncertain.)

ACONITI RADIX. (A. Napellus.)

1. TINCTURA ACONITI.

Comp. Aconite \mathfrak{z} xv, rect. spir. Oij.

Dose. m̄ij-v-viiij. (Also as embrocation in neuralgia.)

ALCOHOL. (See STIMULANTS.)

BELLADONNA. (Atropa B. Deadly Nightshade. The leaves.)

Dose. Of the powder, gr. j-v. (The extract and tincture preferable.)

1. EXTRACTUM BELLADONNÆ. (The inspissated juice.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{2}$ -iv. (More used externally.)

2. EMPLASTRUM BELLADONNÆ.

(See PART II.)

3. TINCTURA BELLADONNÆ.

Comp. Dried Bell. \bar{z} ij, rect. spir. \bar{z} xx.*Dose.* \mathfrak{M} v-xx.ATROPIA. (Crystallised alkaline salt, from the root of *Atropa Belladonnæ*.)*Dose and Form.* (Almost too energetic for internal use.) Gr. $\frac{1}{30}$ to $\frac{1}{10}$ in solution.

1. ATROPIÆ SULPHAS. (For external use.)

(See PART II.)

[1. *Tinctura Atropiæ*.*Comp.* Atropia gr. j, rect. spir. \bar{z} j, water \bar{z} vij.*Dose.* \mathfrak{M} x-xv-lx.2. *Solutio Atropiæ Hydrochloratis*.*Comp.* Atropia gr. j, hydrochloric acid \mathfrak{M} j, water \bar{z} j.*Dose.* \mathfrak{M} x-xv-lx.3. *Unguentum Atropiæ*.

(See PART II.) PEREIRA.]

[CANNABIS INDICA. (Indian Hemp.)

(Not officinal.)

1. EXTRACTUM CANNABIS INDICÆ.

Dose. Gr. ss-ij.]

CHLOROFORMYL. (Chloroform.)

Form. Inhaled from a handkerchief or apparatus; applied externally pure or mixed with olive oil.

OLCHICUM. (PURGATIVES, DIURETICS.)

ONIUM. (C. maculatum. The leaves and fruit.)

Dose. Of the powder gr. ij-x.

TINCTURA CONII.

Comp. Hemlock ℥iiss, proof spir. ℥xx.

Dose. 3ss-j.

EXTRACTUM CONII. (The inspissated juice.) (Often inert.)

Dose. Gr. ij-xx.

PILULA CONII COMPOSITA.

Comp. 5 ext. conii, 1 ipecacuan, treacle q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x (6 grs.=gr. j ipec.)

CATAPLASMA CONII. (See PART II.)

DIGITALIS. (DIURETICS.)

ULCAMARA. (DIURETICS, DIAPHORETICS, q. v.)

ELLEBORUS. (CATHARTICS, EMETICS, q. v.)

HYOSCYAMUS. (H. niger. Henbane. The leaves recent and dried.)

Dose. Powder (rarely used) gr. iij-x.

EXTRACTUM HYOSCYAMI. (Inspiss. juice.)

Dose. Gr. ij-v-x-℥j.

TINCTURA HYOSCYAMI.

Comp. Henbane ℥iiss, proof spirit ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-xx-3ss-ij.

LACTUCA. (Lactuca sativa. Lettuce.)

1. LACTUCÆ EXTRACTUM. (Inspissated juice.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

Incomp. Ammonia, alcohol.

LOBELIA. (See EMETICS, ANTISPASMODICS.)

LUPULUS. (See AROMATIC BITTERS.)

NUX VOMICA. (Strychnos Nux Vomica. Ratsbane. The seeds.)

Dose. Gr. iij-xij.

1. EXTRACTUM NUCIS VOMICÆ.

Comp. Nucis Vomicæ, ℥viiij, proof spir. Oiiij.

Dose. Gr. ss-j-iiij.

STRYCHNIA. (Christallized Alkali of Nux Vomica.)

Form and Dose. In pill, or dissolved in alcohol, gr. $\frac{1}{30}$ - $\frac{1}{20}$ - $\frac{1}{10}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ - j.

[NOTE.—*Tinctura Nucis Vomicæ* (Dub.)

Comp. Nux vom. ℥ij, rect. spir. ℥viiij.

Dose. ℥ v-x.]

OPIUM. (Papaver Somniferum. The concrete juice of the unripe capsules.)

Dose and Form. Pill, powder, lozenge, electuary, gr. $\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ - ss - j - ij - v - x.

1. PILULA SAPONIS COMPOSITA.

Comp. 1 opium, 1 liquorice, 3 soap.*Dose.* Gr. iss-iiss-x (gr. v=opii gr. j.)

2. PILULA STYRACIS COMPOSITA.

Comp. 1 opium, 1 saffron, 3 storax.*Dose.* Gr. iss-iiss-x (gr. v=opii gr. j.)3. EXTRACTUM OPII. (Watery extract: $\frac{1}{3}$ d or $\frac{1}{4}$ th more active than opium.)*Dose.* Gr. $\frac{1}{10}$ — $\frac{1}{6}$ — $\frac{1}{4}$ —iv.

4. TINCTURA OPII. (Laudanum.)

Comp. Opium $\overline{3}$ iiss, proof spir. $\overline{3}$ xx. (℥ xix =gr. j.)*Dose.* ℥v— $\overline{3}$ j.

5. VINUM OPII. (Sydenham's liquid laudanum.)

Comp. Extract of opium $\overline{3}$ iiss, cinnamon $\overline{3}$ iiss, cloves $\overline{3}$ iiss, sherry $\overline{3}$ xl.*Dose.* ℥v— $\overline{3}$ j, (about the same strength as tinct. opii, but more agreeable to taste.)

6. CONFECTIO OPII.

Comp. 3 opium, 4 long pepper, 8 ginger, 12 caraway, 1 tragacanth, syrup q. s. (36 grs.=opii gr. j.)*Dose.* Gr. x— $\overline{3}$ j.

7. ENEMA OPII.

Comp. Decoct. amyli $\overline{3}$ iv, tinct. opii ℥xxx.

8. LINIMENTUM OPII. (See PART II.)

9. TINCTURA CAMPHORÆ COMPOSITA. (See CAMPHOR.)

Comp. Camphor \mathfrak{z} iiss, opium and benzoic acid, $\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}$ \mathfrak{z} j, et gr. xij, ol. anisi, \mathfrak{z} ss, rect. spir. Oij.

Dose. \mathfrak{z} ss- \mathfrak{z} ss, (1 gr. opium in \mathfrak{z} v nearly.)

10. PULVIS IPECACUANHÆ COMPOSITUS. (DIAPHORETICS.)

Comp. 1 opium, 1 ipecac., 8 sulph. potassæ.

Dose. Gr. iiss-v- \mathfrak{z} j, (gr. x=opii gr. j.)

11. PILULA IPECACUANHÆ CUM SCILLA. (Pil. Ip. comp.—*Ph.* 1836.) (DIAPHORETICS.)

Comp. 3 pulv. ipec. c., 1 squills, 1 ammoniac.

Dose. Gr. v-x, (gr. v=gr. $\frac{1}{3}$ opium.) $\frac{1}{2}$

12. PULVIS KINO COMPOSITUS.

(ASTRINGENTS.) (One gr. of opium in \mathfrak{z} j.)

13. PULVIS CRETÆ COMPOSITUS CUM OPIO. (ANTACIDS.) (One gr. of opium in \mathfrak{z} ij.)

MORPHIÆ ACETAS. (A crystallized salt from opium.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ -ss-j.

Incomp. Mineral acids, alkalies.

1. LIQUOR MORPHIÆ ACETATIS.

Comp. Morph. Acet. \mathfrak{z} iv, Acetic acid \mathfrak{m} xv, water \mathfrak{z} xx, proof spir. \mathfrak{z} x, (1 gr. of Acet. Morph. in \mathfrak{z} j.)

Dose. \mathfrak{m} ij-x-xx- \mathfrak{z} j.

MORPHIÆ HYDROCHLORAS. (Idem. Less liable to decomposition than the Acetate.)

Dose. Gr. $1-\frac{1}{8}-\frac{1}{4}$ -ss-j.

. LIQUOR MORPHIÆ HYDROCHLORATIS.

Comp. Morph. hydrochl. $\bar{\text{z}}\text{iv}$, water $\bar{\text{z}}\text{xx}$, rect. spir. $\bar{\text{z}}\text{x}$, (gr. 1 of M. H. in $\bar{\text{z}}\text{j}$.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{M}\text{ii}-\text{xx}-\bar{\text{z}}\text{j}$.

Liquor Opii Sedativus. Battley's sedative.

Comp. Said to be a solution of the watery extract.

Dose. $\mathfrak{M}\text{ij}-\text{xx}$.

Solutio Morphicæ Bimeconatis. This valuable preparation was introduced by Mr. Squire, in 1838. It is of the same strength as laudanum. It usually disorders the head less than other preparations of opium, and does not constipate the bowels.

Dose. $\mathfrak{M}\text{v}-\bar{\text{z}}\text{j}$.

Acetum Opii, (Ed., Dub.) substitute for *black drop*.

Comp. Opium $\bar{\text{z}}\text{iv}$, distilled vinegar $\bar{\text{z}}\text{xvj}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{M}\text{ij}-\text{xx}$].

PAPAVER. (P. somniferum. The ripe capsules.)

. DECOCTUM PAPAVERIS. (See PART II.)

. EXTRACTUM PAPAVERIS. (Watery extract.)

Dose. Gr. ij- $\bar{\text{z}}\text{j}$.

3. SYRUPUS PAPAVERIS.

Comp. A concentrated decoction and sugar.

Dose. (For infants,) $\bar{3}$ ss-j; (adults,) $\bar{3}$ ij- $\bar{3}$ ss.

STRAMONII FOLIUM. (Datura S. Thorn-apple.) (EXPECTORANTS, ANTISPASMODICS.)

Dose. Gr. j-ij.

STRAMONII SEMEN. (Datura S.)

Dose. Gr. ss-j.

1. EXTRACTUM STRAMONII. (Watery extract.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -j.

[*Tinctura Stramonii.* (Ph. Amer.) *Comp.*
Stram. seeds $\bar{3}$ j, proof sp. $\bar{3}$ viiij. *Dose.*
 \mathfrak{M} x-xx.]

TABACUM. (See EMETICS. DIURETICS.)

VERATRIA. (Alkali from the seed of *Asagræa officinalis.*)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{12}$ -ss in pill. (Rarely used internally.)

Unguentum Veratriæ. (See PART II.)

VERATRUM. (V. album. White Hellebore. The root.) (EMETICS, PURGATIVES.)

Dose. Of the powder gr. j-ij.

1. VINUM VERATRI.

Comp. Hellebore $\bar{3}$ iv, sherry $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{M} x-xv.

Purgatives.

Cathartics, Laxatives, Aperients, Eccopro-
tics, Drastics, Cholagogues.)

ALOE. (Ext. Al. purif.—*Ph.* 1836. Puri-
fied extract of Al. Soc.)

ALOE BARBADENSIS. (A. vulgaris. In-
spissated juice.)

ALOE HEPATICA. (Uncertain species.)

ALOE SOCOTRINA. (Uncertain species.
Aloe,—*Ph.* 1836.)

. EXTARCTUM ALÖES.

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ —ss—x.

[NOTE.—An invaluable aperient in small doses and when minutely divided. The “*Pilulæ ante cibum*” of the Parisian Codex, is an excellent form; viz. Al. opt. gr. xv, Mastiches et Fol. ros. rub. exsic āā gr. v; Syrup. Absinth. q. s.; Divide in pil. xv. But a dose one half as strong often answers admirably; e.g. R. Ext. Al. pur. gr. x; Mastiches et Fol. Ros. rub. exsicc. āā gr. xv; Ol. Absinthii ℥x, M. ft. pil. xx. To be taken *cum prandio*.]

2. PULVIS ALÖES COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 3 aloes, 2 guaiacum, 1 pulvis cinnam. comp. (One half aloes.)

Dose. Gr. j-ij-iv-v-x.

Form. Powder, pill.

3. PILULA ALÖES COMPOSITA.

Comp. 2 aloes, 1 extract of gentium, ol. carui and treacle, q. s.

Dose. Gr. j-x.

4. PILULA ALÖES CUM MYRRHA.

Comp. 2 aloes, 1 saffron, 1 myrrh, 1 soap.

Dose. Gr. j-x-xv.

5. PILULA ALÖES CUM SAPONE.

Comp. Equal parts of aloes, soap, and extract of liquorice.

Dose. Gr. j-v-x.

6. PILULA COLOCYNTHIDIS COMPOSITA.
(Extr. coloc. comp.—*Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. 6 aloes, 2 scammony, 1 extract of colocynth, $1\frac{1}{2}$ soap, $\frac{1}{2}$ cardamoms.

Dose. Gr. ij-v-x.

[PILULA ALÖES ET FERRI. (Ed. *Ph.*)

Comp. 2 aloes, 3 ferri sulph., 6 pulv. cinnam. comp., 8 confect. roses.

Dose. Gr. v-x.]

7. PILULA CAMBOGIÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. 3 aloes, 3 camboge, 1 ginger, 4 soap.

Dose. Gr. iij-x-xv.

3. DECOCTUM ALÖES COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Extract of liquorice 3vij, carbonate of potass 3j, aloes 3jss, myrrh 3jss, saffron 3jss, water 3xxx (boil down to 3xx), compound tinct. of cardam. 3vij.

Dose. 3ss-ij.

Form. In other fluids, or simple.

Incomp. Acids, salts, &c. (See CARBONATE OF POTASS.)

9. TINCTURA ALÖES.

Comp. Aloes 3j, extract of liquorice 3ijj, water 3xxx, rectified spirit 3x.

Dose. 3ij-3j.

Form. Single, or in other fluids.

10. TINCTURA ALÖES COMPOSITA.

Comp. Aloes 3ij, saffron 3j, tincture of myrrh 3xx.

Dose. 3j-ij.

Form. In other liquids, with other purgatives.

11. VINUM ALÖES.

Comp. Aloes 3j, canella 3ij, sherry 3xx.

Dose. 3ss-ij. (Stomachic 3j-ij.)

Form. Simple, or in composition.

12. ENEMA ALÖES. (See PART II.)

CAMBOGIA. (Gum resin of Garcinia, sp. uncert.)

Dose. Gr. j-vj-x.

Form. Pill, powder, solution (with carb. of potass, &c.)—chiefly in composition.

1. PILULA CAMBOGIÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. 2 camboge, 3 aloes, 1 ginger, 4 soap.

Dose. Gr. iij-x-xv.

CASSIA. (Cassia Fistula. The pulp of the pods.)

1. CASSIA PREPARATA. (The macerated and strained pulp inspissated.)

Dose. ℥ij-℥i.

2. CONFECTIO CASSIÆ.

Comp. 6 cassia pulp, 2 manna, 1 tamarind pulp, syrup of rose, ℥viiij.

Dose. ℥ij-℥j. (Not effective—not very eligible.)

3. CONFECTIO SENNÆ. (See SENNA.)

COLCHICI CORMUS. (C. Autumnale, recent and dry.)

Dose and Form. Powder, gr. ij-viiij.

1. ACETUM COLCHICI.

Comp. Dried colchicum cormus ℥iiiss, dilute acetic acid ℥xx, proof spirit ℥jss.

Dose. ℥ss-ij, in any mild fluid.

Incompat. Alkalies.

2. VINUM COLCHICI.

Comp. Dried colch. cormus ℥iv, sherry ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-℥ss-ij.

3. EXTRACTUM COLCHICI CORMI. (Watery Extract of the recent cormus.)

Dose. Gr. j-ij.

4. EXTRACTUM COLCHICI ACETICUM.

Comp. Recent cormus, lb. 1, acetic acid
 ℥ij., inspissate.

Dose. Gr. j-ij.

(See ALTERATIVES, EMETICS.)

COLCHICI SEMINA. (Ib., the seeds.)

Dose and Form. Powder, gr. ij-vij.

1. TINCTURA COLCHICI.

Comp. Colchicum seeds ℥iiss, proof spir. ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-xx-℥ij.

2. TINCTURA COLCHICI COMPOSITA.

Comp. Colch. seeds ℥iiss, spir. ammoniæ
 arom. ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-xx-℥ij.

COLOCYNTHIS. Citrullus (Cucumis) Colocynthis. The dried pulp of the fruit.

Dose. Gr. j-iv-x.

Form. In powder, decoction, or infusion.
 (Unmanageable, seldom used.)

1. EXTRACTUM COLOCYNTHIDIS. (Watery Extract.)

Dose. Gr. v-x.

Form. Pill. (Keeps badly.)

2. PILULA COLOCYNTHIDIS COMPOSITA.
 (Ext. Col. comp.—*Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Ext. coloc. 3j, ext. aloes ʒvj,
 scammon. ʒij, cardam. ʒss, soap ʒiss.

Dose. Gr. ij-v-x.

Form. Pill, single or in combination.

3. ENEMA COLOCYNTHIDIS. (See PART II.)

ELATERIUM. Recent immature fruit of Momordica E.

1. EXTRACTUM ELATERII. (Inspissated fecula from the juice.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ -j.

Form. Pill; aqueous solution.

HELLEBORUS. (H. Niger. The root.)

Dose. Gr. iij- Ḑ j. (Rarely used.)

1. TINCTURA HELLEBORI.

Comp. Hellebore Ḓ iiss, proof spirit Ḓ xx.

Form and Dose. ᄀ xx- Ḓ j. (Rarely used as purgative.)

[EXTRACTUM HELLEBORI. (Watery Extract.)

Dose. Gr. j-iij.]

HYDRARGYRUM. (ALTERATIVES.)

1. HYDRARGYRUM CUM CRETA.

Comp. 3 mercury, 5 chalk.

Dose. Gr. j-v (alterative), gr. v-xv (laxative.)

Form. Powder, pill.

Incomp. Acids and acidulous salts.

2. HYDRARGYRI CHLORIDUM. Calomel.

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -ss (alterative), gr. j-x (purgative.)

Form. Pill, powder.

Incomp. Most salts, acids, and alkalies.

3. PILULA HYDRARGYRI.

Comp. 2 mercury, 3 confect. rosæ, 1 liquorice.

Dose. Gr. j-iiij-v-x.

4. PILULA HYDRARGYRI CHLORIDI COMPOSITA. (Plummer's pill.)

Comp. 1 chloride of mercury (calomel), 1 oxy-sulphuret of antimony, 2 treacle, 2 guaiac.

Dose. Gr. iiss-v-x.

JALAPA. (Exogonium Purgo. The tuber.)

Dose. Gr. x-ʒss.

Form. Powder, pill, bolus, single or (more generally) combined.

1. PULVIS JALAPÆ COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 1 jalap, 2 bitartrate of potash (cream of tartar), $\frac{1}{12}$ ginger.

Dose. ʒj-ʒj.

Form. Powder, mixture.

Incomp. Alkalies and alkaline earths, mineral acids, &c. (See POTASSÆ BITART.)

2. EXTRACTUM JALAPÆ. (Spirituos extract. Soft and hard.)

Dose. Gr. v-x-xv.

Form. Pill, powder.

3. TINCTURA JALAPÆ.

Comp. Jalap. ʒiiss, proof spir. ʒxx.

Dose. ʒj-ʒss.

Form. In combination with other purgatives.

MAGNESIA.

1. MAGNESIA. (Calcined magnesia.)

Dose. Gr. x-xx- $\overline{3}$ ss-j.*Form.* Powder, electuary, mixture.

2. MAGNESIÆ CARBONAS.

Dose. Gr. xv- $\overline{3}$ ij.*Form.* Powder, electuary mixture.*Incomp.* Acids, alkalies, most salts, &c.

3. MAGNESIÆ SULPHAS. (Epsom Salts.)

Dose. $\overline{3}$ ij- $\overline{3}$ iss.*Form.* In solution (an oz. of water dissolves an oz. of salt.)*Incomp.* Muriates, nitrates, acetates, carbonates, &c.

MANNA. (Fraxinus rotundifolia. The concrete juice.)

Dose. $\overline{3}$ j- $\overline{3}$ ij- $\overline{3}$ iss.*Form.* In solution, in milk, &c.; often with other purgatives.

POTASSÆ ACETAS. (See DIURETICS.)

Dose. $\overline{3}$ ij-vj. (Diuretic $\overline{3}$ j- $\overline{3}$ j.)*Form.* In solution (an oz. of water dissolves about $\overline{3}$ viss.)*Incomp.* Sulphuric, nitric, hydrochloric acids, sulphates, &c.

POTASSÆ SULPHAS.

Dose. Gr. xv-ʒj, (alt. gr. v-x-xx.)

Form. Powder, solution, more rarely, (an oz. of water dissolves 24 grs.)

Incomp. Nitric and hydrocyan. acids, &c.

POTASSÆ TARTRAS.

Dose. ʒj-ʒj.

Form. Solution, (soluble when crystallized, in equal weights of water.)

Incomp. Most acids and salts.

POTASSÆ BITARTRAS. (Cream of Tartar.)

Dose. ʒj-vj.

Form. Solution, electuary, mixture. (Requires 120 parts of water to dissolve it.)

Incomp. Alkalies and alkaline earths, mineral acids, &c.

PRUNUM. (Prunus domest. The dried fruit.)

Form and Dose. As fruit, dressed or undressed. Decoction in composition.

RHAMNI SUCCUS. (Rhamnus Catharticus. Buckthorn. Juice of the berries.)

Dose. ʒj. (Rarely used.)

SYRUPUS RHAMNI.

Comp. Buckthorn juice, ginger, pimenta, and sugar.

Dose. ʒiij-ʒj (rarely used); ʒj added to purgative draughts and electuaries.

RHEUM. (Rheum Sinense. Rhubarb.
Root of an uncertain species of Rheum.)

Dose. Gr. v-xxx.

Form. Powder, pill, electuary, mixture.

1. **INFUSUM RHEI.**

Comp. Rhubarb ℥iij, water ℥xxx.

Dose. ℥j-iiij. (Stomachic, ℥ij-vj.)

Incomp. Stronger acids. Metallic solutions, salts of iron, tart. emet. Inf. of cusparia bark, catechu, &c.

2. **TINCTURA RHEI COMPOSITA.**

Comp. Rhubarb ℥iiss, liquorice ℥vj, ginger ℥iij, saffron ℥iij, proof sp. ℥xl.

Dose. ℥ij-℥iiss.

3. **EXTRACTUM RHEI.** (Aqueo-spirituous Extract.)

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

Form. Pill. Solution in aromatic water.

4. **PILULA RHEI COMPOSITA.**

Comp. 4 rhub., 3 aloes, 2 myrrh, $\frac{1}{2}$ soap, ol. carui, and treacle, q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

[**PULVIS RHEI COMPOSITUS.** Ed. Ph.
(Gregory's Powder.)

Comp. 1 ginger, 2 rhubarb, 6 magnesia.]

RICINI OLEUM. (Ricinus communis.
Oil of the seeds. Castor oil.)

Dose. ℥j-℥jss.

Form. Pure on some liquid. Emulsion with mucilage, &c.

OSA. (R. Centifolia. Damask rose. The petals.)

. SYRUPUS ROSÆ.

Comp. Sugared infusion.

Dose. ʒij-vj, (for infants.)

SAPO. (See ANTACIDS.)

SCAMMONIUM. (Convolvulus Scammonia. Scammony. The gum resin from the root.)

Dose. Gr. ij-x.

Form. Fine powder triturated with sugar, &c. In solution.

. PULVIS SCAMMONII COMPOSITUS.

Comp. 4 scammony, 4 ext. jalap, 1 ginger.

Dose. Gr. v-xv.

Form. Powder, pill, mixture, electuary.

2. CONFECTIO SCAMMONII.

Comp. 2 scammony, 1 cloves, 1 ginger, oil of carui and syrup, q. s.

Dose. Gr. v-x-ʒj.

3. PILULA COLOCYNTHIDIS COMPOSITA.
(See COLOCYNTH.)

SENNÆ. (ALEXANDRINA et INDICA.) (Cassia officinalis, and C. obovata. The leaves.)

Dose and Form. Powder ʒss-ij. (Not much used.)

1. INFUSUM SENNÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Senna $\mathfrak{z}\text{xv}$, ginger \mathfrak{v} , water $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – ij . (Mostly in composition.)

Incomp. Strong acids, metallic salts, lime water.

2. CONFECTIO SENNÆ. (Lenitive Electuary.)

Comp. 4 senna, 6 figs, 3 tamarinds, 3 cassia pulp, 3 prunes, 2 coriander, $1\frac{1}{2}$ liquorice, syrup q.s.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – iv .

3. TINCTURA SENNÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. Senna $\mathfrak{z}\text{iiiiss}$, caraway $\mathfrak{z}\text{iiiiss}$, cardamoms $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$, raisins $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, proof spirit $\mathfrak{z}\text{xl}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

4. SYRUPUS SENNÆ.

Comp. Senna $\mathfrak{z}\text{iiiiss}$, manna $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$, fennel $\mathfrak{z}\text{x}$, treacle lb. ij , water $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. (For children) $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – ij .

SODÆ PHOSPHAS.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ – jss .

Form. Dissolved in gruel or broth.

SODÆ POTASSIO-TARTRAS. (Soda Tartarisata. Rochelle salt.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ – $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

Form. Solution. Single or combined. (Soluble in 5 parts of water.)

Incomp. Most acids and acidulous salts except bitartrate of potass.

[NOTE. SEIDLITZ POWDERS. *Blue Paper.*
Sod. pot. tart. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$, sodæ bicarb. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$.
White Paper. Acid. tart. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$.]

ODÆ SULPHAS. (Glauber's salt.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ – $\mathfrak{z}\text{iss}$.

Form. Solution. (An oz. of water dissolves $\mathfrak{z}\text{iiiss}$.) Taste disguised by a little lemon juice or bitart. potassæ.

Incomp. Fixed alkalies and their carbonates.

ODÆ ACETAS.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$.

Incomp. The mineral acids.

SULPHUR. (S. Sublimatum et Præcipitatum. Flowers of Sulphur.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – ij .

Form. Powder, electuary, suspended in milk, &c.

TAMARINDUS. (Tamarindus Indica. The pulp of the legume.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ – ij , as an adjunct.

Incomp. Salts of soda and potass.

TEREBINTHINÆ OLEUM. (Distilled oil from the resin of Pinus Silvestris.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ – iiij – $\mathfrak{z}\text{iss}$.

Form. Floating on any fluid. Emulsion.

1. ENEMA TEREBINTHINÆ. (See PART II.)

TIGLII OLEUM. (Croton Tiglium. Croton Oil. Expressed from the seeds.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{m}\frac{1}{4}$ —ss—j.

Form. Pill, with bread or any extract.
Emulsion.

VERATRUM. (White Hellebore.) (See
EMETICS.)

Refrigerants.

(Antiphlogistics, Temperants, Febrifuges,
Salines.)

ACETUM. (A. Britannicum. Common
Vinegar.)

1. **ACETUM DESTILLATUM.** (Distilled vinegar.)

Dose. \mathfrak{zj} — \mathfrak{ijj} , with water and sugar.

ACIDUM ACETICUM. (From wood. Seven
times stronger than distilled vinegar.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{m}\mathfrak{ij}$ —x, largely diluted.

1. **ACIDUM ACETICUM DILUTUM.**

Comp. Acetic acid $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{ijj}$, water $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{xviij}$ (about
 $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{i}$ of strong acetic acid in the oz.)

Dose. $\mathfrak{m}\mathfrak{x}$ —xx— $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{ss}$ — $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{ij}$.

ACIDUM CITRICUM. (Solid salt of lemons.)

Dose and Form. Gr. x— $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{j}$, largely diluted
in water, with sugar; or with the alkalies
in the form of saline draught.

Incomp. Acids and alkalies.

[NOTE.—The following quantities of alkaline carbonates are required to saturate a scruple of Acid. Cit.: Pot. bicarb. gr. xxix, pot. carb. gr. xxiv, ammon. sesquic. gr. xvij, carb. sodæ gr. xlj, sod. sesquic. gr. xxiv.—*Pereira*.]

ACIDUM HYDROCHLORICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Acid. hydrochlor. ℥j, water ℥iij.

Dose. ℥v–xx, largely diluted.

ACIDUM NITRICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Acid. nitric. ℥iij, water ℥xviij.

Dose. ℥v–xx, largely diluted.

1. SPIRITUS ÆTHERIS NITRICI.

Comp. Spir. rect. ℥xl, acid. nitrici ℥iiiss, distil to ℥xxviij.

Dose. ℥ss–℥ij.

ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Acid. sulph. ℥xv, water ℥xx.

Dose. ℥v–xx, largely diluted.

Incomp. Alkaline carbonates, metallic oxides.

ACIDUM TARTARICUM.

Dose. ℥ss–℥j, dissolved in much water, also to saturate the alkalies for saline draughts.

Incomp. Alkalies and their carbonates.

AMMONIA.

1. LIQUOR AMMONIÆ ACETATIS.

Comp. Am. sesquic. ℥ix (*vel* q. s.) Acid. acet. dilut. ℥xx. (A saturated solution.)

Dose. ℥iij-℥ss-℥j.

Incomp. Acids and alkalies.

2. LIQUOR AMMONIÆ CITRATIS.

Comp. Citric acid ℥iij, water ℥xx, ammon. sesquic. ℥iiss, *vel* q. s. (A saturated solution.)

Dose. ℥iij-℥ss-℥i.

AURANTIUM. (Citrus A. Orange. The fruit.)

LIMONUM SUCCUS. (Citrus Limonum. Juice of the fruit.)

Dose. Ad libitum, diluted as lemonade.

[*Artificial Lemon juice.* Acid. citric. ℥viiiiss, aquæ destill. ℥xvj, ol. limon. ℥iv-x.]

1. SYRUPUS LIMONUM.

Comp. Lemon juice ℥xx, sugar ℥xxx, rect. spir. ℥iiss.

Dose. ℥j-iij, added to aqueous fluids.

MORI SUCCUS. (Morus nigra. The Mulberry. Juice of the fruit.)

1. SYRUPUS MORI.

Comp. Mulberry juice ℥xx, sugar ℥xxx, spir. rect. ℥iiss.

Dose. ℥j-iij, added to aqueous fluids.

POTASSÆ BITARTRAS. (Cream of tartar.)

Dose. ʒj–ij in water largely diluted, ad libitum. [*Imperial:* cream of tartar ʒj, boiling water ʒxx, sugar, lemon-peel q s. *Cream of tartar whey:* ʒij, to ʒxx of boiling milk.]

POTASSÆ NITRAS. (Nitre.)

Dose. Gr. ij–ʒj.

Incomp. Sulph. acid, alkaline sulphates.

POTASSÆ CARBONAS.

1. LIQUOR POTASSÆ CARBONATIS.

POTASSÆ BICARBONAS.

Saline draughts.

[(a) Pot. carb. ʒj. acid. cit. gr. xvij, *vel* acid. tart. gr. xvij, *vel* succ. lim. ʒss.

(b) Pot. bicarb. ʒj, acid. cit. gr. xiv, *vel* acid. tart. gr. xv, *vel* succ. lim. ʒiiiiss.]

PRUNUM. (Prunes. The dried fruit.)

(EMOLLIENTS. PURGATIVES.)

ROSA CANINA. (Dog-rose. The recent fruit—Hips.)

1. CONFECTIO ROSÆ CANINÆ. (Conserve of Hips.)

Comp. 3 hip-pulp, 5 sugar.

Dose and Form. A vehicle for pills, linctus or electuary, ad libitum.

SODA. (Citrate and tartrate.)

1. SODÆ CARBONAS. (Antacids.)

2. SODÆ BICARBONAS. (Antacids.)

Saline draughts.

[(a) Sodæ carb. ℥j, acid. citric. g. x; *vel* acid. tartar. gr. xj; *vel* succ. limon. ʒiiss.

(b) Sodæ bicarb. ℥j, acid. citric. gr. xvij; *vel* acid. tartar. gr. xvij; *vel* succ. limon. ʒss.]

[PULVERES EFFERVESCENTES. (Ed. Ph.)

Blue Puper. Bicarb. sodæ, gr. xxxij; *vel* bicarb. pot. gr. xl.

White Paper. Acid. tart. g. xxx.]

TAMARINDUS. (T. Indica. The pulp.)

UVA. (Raisins stoned. The dried fruit.)

Sialagogues. Masticatories.

See STIMULANTS, ALTERATIVES, NARCOTICS.

ARMORACIA. PIPER.

CARYOPHYLLUS. PYRETHRUM.

HYDRARGYRUM. TABACUM.

MEZEREUM. ZINZIBER.

Stimulants.

ETHER. (Æther Sulphuricus, *Ph.* 1836.)

Dose. ℥^{xx}-ʒj.

1. SPIRITUS ÆTHERIS COMPOSITUS.

Comp. Æth. ʒviij, spir. rect. ʒxvj, ætherial oil ʒiij.

Dose. ʒss-ij.

ALCOHOL. Sp. grav. 815.

Dose. ʒss-ʒj.

1. SPIRITUS RECTIFICATUS. (Rectified spirit. Diluted alcohol.) Sp. gr. 838.)

Comp. 8 alcohol, 1 water.

Dose. ʒj-ij.

2. SPIRITUS TENUIOR. (Alcohol still more diluted. Proof spirit.) Sp. grav. 920.

Comp. 5 rectified spirit, 3 water.

Dose. ʒij-ʒj.

3. SPIRITUS VINI GALlici. (Distilled from French wine. Brandy.)

Dose. ʒi-ʒiij.

4. MISTURA SPIRITUS VINI GALlici.

Comp. Brandy ʒiv, cinnamon water ʒiv, yolk of two eggs, sugar ʒss, oil of cinnamon ℥ij. (Egg flip.)

Dose. ʒij-ʒiij.

AMMONIA.

1. AMMONIÆ LIQUOR. (1 ammonia, 9 water.)

Sp. grav. 960.

Dose. ℥x-xx.

2. AMMONIÆ LIQUOR FORTIOR. Sp. grav. 882. (1 ammonia, 3 water—nearly.)

Dose. ℥v-xv, with water or milk. (Rarely used internally.)

3. AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONAS. (Olim. A. SUBCARBONAS.)

Dose and Form. Gr. ij-x, in pill or liquid.

Incomp. Acids and alkalies.

4. LIQUOR AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONATIS.

Comp. Sesquic. of ammonia, ℥j, water ℥v.

Dose. ℥ss-j.

5. SPIRITUS AMMONIÆ AROMATICUS.

Comp. A solution of the carbonate of ammonia, with cinnamon, cloves, and lemon peel.

Dose. ℥ss-j.

6. SPIRITUS AMMONIÆ FÆTIDUS.

Comp. The same, with assafætida in place of cinnam. &c.

Dose. ℥ss-j.

7. LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ. (See PART II.)

8. LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONATIS. (See PART II.)

9. TINCTURA AMMONIÆ COMPOSITA. (Eau de Luce. (ANTISPASMODICS.)

Comp. Mastic ℥ij, rect. spir. ℥ix, oil of lavender ℥xiv, liquor ammon. fort. ℥xx.

Dose. ℥v-xxx, in water.

Incomp. Acids and earthy salts.

ARMORACIA. (Cochlearea A. Horse-radish. The recent root.)

Dose. ʒss-ij, scraped.

1. SPIRITUS ARMORACIÆ COMPOSITUS.

Comp. Horse-radish ℥xx, orange peel ℥xx, nutmegs ʒv, proof spirit 1 gall., water Oij. Distil 1 gall.

Dose. ʒj-ij.

2. INFUSUM ARMORACIÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Horse-radish, mustard, each ʒj, spir. armoraciæ comp. (No. 1) ʒj, water ℥xx.

Dose. ʒj-ij.

CAJAPUTI. (Melaleuca minor. Distilled oil of the leaf.) (ANTISPASMODICS.)

Form and Dose. The oil, ℥ij-xx on sugar or in emulsion.

CREASOTON. (Oxyhydrocarburet from pyroxylic oil.)

Dose and Form. ℥j-vj in spirit and water, camphor mixture, or mucilage.

Incomp. Mineral acids.

[MISTURA CREASOTI. (Edin. Ph.)

Comp. Creasot. et acid. acet. āā m̄xvj,
spir. junip. comp. et syrup. āā 3j, water
3xiv.

Dose. 3ss-ij.]

SERPENTARIA. (Aristolochia S. Virginian
Snakeroot. The root.) (AROMATICS.)

Dose. Powder gr. x-3ss.

1. INFUSUM SERPENTARIÆ.

Comp. Serp. 3ss, water 3xx.

Dose. 3j-ij.

2. TINCTURA SERPENTARIÆ.

Comp. Serp. 3iiiss, proof sp. 3xl.

Dose. 3j-ij.

VINUM XERICUM. (Sherry Wine.)

Dose. 3ij-3i-ij.

From the Class of AROMATIC BITTERS, q. v.

Absinthium.

Acorus.

Anthemis.

1. Infusum Anthemidis.

2. Oleum Anthemidis.

Aurantii Cortex.

1. Infusum Aurantii compositum.
2. Tinctura Aurantii.
3. Confectio Aurantii.
4. Syrupus Aurantii.

Limonum Cortex.

1. Oleum Limonum.

*Contrajerva.**Cusparia.*

1. Infusum Cuspariæ.

Lupulus.

1. Infusum Lupuli.
2. Tinctura Lupuli.
3. Extractum Lupuli.

*Canella.**Capsicum.*

1. Tinctura Capsici.

Cardamomum.

1. Tinctura Cardamomi.
2. Tinctura Cardamomi composita.

Caryophyllus.

1. Oleum Caryophylli.

Cinnamomum.

1. Pulvis Cinnamomi compositus.
2. Aqua cinnamomi.
3. Tinctura Cinnamomi.
4. Tinctura Cinnamomi composita.
5. Oleum Cinnamomi.
6. Spiritus Cinnamomi.

Cubeba.

1. Tinctura Cubebæ.

Myristica.

1. Oleum Myristicæ.
2. Spiritus Myristicæ.

Pimenta.

1. Oleum Pimentæ.
2. Spiritus Pimentæ.
3. Aqua Pimentæ.

*Piper Longum.**Piper Nigrum.*

1. Confectio Piperis Nigri.

*Inula.**Sinapis.**Zinziber.*

1. Tinctura Zinziberis.
2. Syrupus Zinziberis.
3. Extractum Zinziberis (not officinal.)

From NARCOTICS, *q. v.*

Camphora.

1. Mistura Camphoræ.
 2. Tinctura Camphoræ.
 3. Tinctura Camphoræ composita.
- (Local.) Linimentum Camphoræ.
Linimentum C. compositum.

? *Dulcamara*.

? *Helleborus*.

Nux Vomica. *Strychnia*?

? *Veratrum*.

From ANTISPASMODICS, q. v.

Castoreum.

1. *Tinctura Castorei*.

Galbanum.

1. *Pilula Galbani composita*.

Moschus.

1. *Mistura Moschi*.

Valeriana.

1. *Tinctura Valerianæ*.
2. *Tinctura Valerianæ Ammoniata*.

Petroleum.

From CARMINATIVES, q. v.

Anethum.

1. *Aqua Anethi*.

Anisum.

1. *Oleum Anisi*.
2. *Spiritus Anisi*.

Carui.

1. Oleum Carui.
2. Spiritus Carui.
3. Aqua Carui.

*Coriandrum.**Cyminum.**Lavandula.*

1. Oleum Lavandulæ.
2. Spiritus Lavandulæ.
3. Tinctura Lavandulæ composita

Mentha Piperita.

1. Oleum Menthæ Piperitæ.
2. Spiritus Menthæ Piperitæ.
3. Aqua Menthæ Piperitæ.

Pulegium.

1. Oleum Pulegii.
2. Spiritus Pulegii.
3. Aqua Pulegii.

Mentha Viridis.

1. Oleum Menthæ Viridis.
2. Spiritus Menthæ Viridis.
3. Aqua Menthæ Viridis.

Rosmarinus.

1. Oleum Rosmarini.
2. Spiritus Rosmarini.

From EXPECTORANTS, *q. v.*

Balsamum Peruvianum.

Balsamum Tolutanum.

1. Tinctura Tolutana.
2. Syrupus Tolutanus.

Myrrha.

1. Tinctura Myrrhæ.

Copaiba.

From EMMENAGOGUES, *q. v.*

Ergota.

Ruta.

1. Confectio Rutæ.

Sabina.

From DIURETICS, *q. v.*

Cantharis.

? *Chimaphila.*

1. Decoctum Chimaphilæ.

Terebinthina.

Terebinthina Chia.

Terebinthinæ Oleum.

Spiritus Ætheris Nitrici.

Tonics.

MINERAL TONICS.

(Acids, Earths, Metals.)

ACIDUM ARSENIOSUM. (White Arsenic.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ — $\frac{1}{4}$ in pills with bread, (after a meal.)

Incomp. Acids, earths, bitter infusions.

1. **LIQUOR ARSENICI CHLORIDI.** (De Valangin's Solutio Solventis Mineralis.)

Comp. Arsenious acid \mathfrak{z} ss, hydrochloric acid \mathfrak{z} iss, water \mathfrak{z} xx. (An ounce contains gr. iss of arsenious acid.)

Dose. \mathfrak{m} ij—x—xv—xx.

2. **LIQUOR POTASSÆ ARSENITIS.** (Liquor Arsenicalis. Fowler's Solution.)

Comp. Arsenious acid, carb. of pot. $\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}$ \mathfrak{z} iv, compound tinct. lavender \mathfrak{z} v, water \mathfrak{z} xx.

Dose. \mathfrak{m} i—ij—iij—x. (An ounce contains gr. iv of arsenic.)

ACIDUM HYDROCHLORICUM DILUTUM. (Dilute Muriatic Acid.)

Comp. Hydrochloric acid 1 part, water 3 parts.

Dose. \mathfrak{m} x— \mathfrak{z} ss, in aqueous fluids.

Incomp. Alkalies, earths, &c.

(See REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM NITRICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Nitric acid ℥iij, water ℥xviij.

Dose. ℥x-℥ss.

Incomp. Acids, earths, sulph. of iron, &c.

[NOTE. *The Nitro-muriatic bath.* Acid. Hydrochlor. 2 parts, acid. nit. 1 part, water 3 parts.—℥ij of this dilute acid to a gallon of water.] (See REFRIGERANTS.)

ACIDUM SULPHURICUM DILUTUM.

Comp. Sulphuric acid ℥xv, water ℥xx.

Dose. ℥x-℥ss, in aqueous fluids. As gargle ℥i-ij in ℥viij.

Incomp. Earthy oxides, alkaline carbonates.

ARGENTI NITRAS, (Argentum Nitratum. Lunar Caustic.)

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{6}$ -iij in pill, with bread crum or vegetable powder.

BISMUTHUM. (Used in the preparation of the nitrate.)

BISMUTHI NITRAS. (B. Trisnitrates, *Ph.* 1836.)

Dose and Form. Gr. v-℥j, in pill or powder.

CALCII CHLORIDUM. (Muriate of Lime.) Used in solution as in the old liquor calcii chloridi viz., chloride of lime 1 part, water 3 parts.

Dose. ℥xx-℥iiss. (See ALTERATIVES.)

? CUPRI SULPHAS.

Dose. Gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ —iss, in pill.

1. CUPRI AMMONIO-SULPHAS. (C. Ammoniatum. Ammoniate of copper.)

Dose. Gr. ss—v, in pill.

2. LIQUOR CUPRI AMMONIO-SULPHATIS.

Comp. Ammonio-sulph. of copper \mathfrak{zj} , water \mathfrak{z}_{xx} .

Dose. \mathfrak{zj} —ij. Externally as lotion and (diluted) collyrium.

Incomp. Acids and alkalies.

FERRUM.

1. FERRI SESQUIOXYDUM. (Ferri oxydum, F. Carbonas, F. subcarbonas, F. rubigo.)

Dose and Form. Gr. x— \mathfrak{zij} , as an electuary with syrup, treacle, and with aromatics.

Incomp. Acids and acidulous salts.

2. FERRI AMMONIO-CHLORIDUM. (F. ammoniatum.)

Dose. Gr. iij— \mathfrak{v} in powder, or pill with extracts. (Little used.)

3. TINCTURA FERRI AMMONIO-CHLORIDI.

Comp. F. Am. chlor. \mathfrak{ziv} , proof spir. \mathfrak{z}_{xx} , water \mathfrak{z}_{xx} .

Dose. \mathfrak{zss} —ij. (Little used.)

4. FERRI AMMONIO-CITRAS.

Dose. Gr. iij—xx, in water or bitter infusion.

5. TINCTURA FERRI SESQUICHLORIDI.

(Tinct. Ferri muriatis.)

Comp. F. Sesquiox. \mathfrak{z} ij, acid. hydrochlor. \mathfrak{z} viss, rectified spirits \mathfrak{z} xx.*Dose.* \mathfrak{m} v-x- \mathfrak{z} j, in simple liquids.*Incomp.* Alkalies and their carbonates, astringent vegetable infusions, gum Arabic.

6. SYRUPUS FERRI IODIDI.

Comp. Iodine \mathfrak{z} i, iron \mathfrak{z} iiij, water \mathfrak{z} xij, sugar \mathfrak{z} x.*Dose.* \mathfrak{m} x-xx- \mathfrak{z} ss- \mathfrak{z} j.*Incomp.* Acids, alkalies, vegetable infusions.
(See DEOBSTRUENTS OR ALTERATIVES.)

7. FERRI CARBONAS CUM SACCHARO.

Comp. A mixture of oxide of iron, carbonic acid, and sugar.*Dose.* Gr. v-x-xx.

8. FERRI SULPHAS.

Dose. Gr. j-v, in pill, with extracts or aromatic confection.

9. MISTURA FERRI COMPOSITA. Griffith's mixture.)

Comp. Myrrh \mathfrak{z} ij, carb. of potash \mathfrak{z} j, sulphate of iron \mathfrak{z} iiss, sugar \mathfrak{z} ij, spirit of nutmeg \mathfrak{z} j, rose water \mathfrak{z} xviiij.*Dose.* \mathfrak{z} ss-ij, simple or with aromatics.*Incomp.* Acids, acidulous salts, bitters.

10. PILULA FERRI COMPOSITA.

Comp. 1 sulphate of iron, 1 carbonate of soda, 1 treacle, 2 myrrh. (The sulphate is decomposed.)

Dose. Gr. v-x-xx.

11. FERRI POTASSIO-TARTRAS. (F. Tartarisatum.)

Dose. Gr. x- ζ ss in pill, bolus, or solution in carminative water.

12. VINUM FERRI.

Comp. Iron ζ ss, sherry ζ xx.

Dose. ζ ss- ζ ij.

ZINCUM.

1. ZINCI OXYDUM. (Flores Zinci.)

Dose. Gr. j-v, in pill or powder.

2. ZINCI CHLORIDUM.

Dose. Gr. j-iiij, in pill or solution.

3. ZINCI SULPHAS. (See EMETICS.)

Dose. Gr. i-v, in pill.

VEGETABLE TONICS. BITTER TONICS.

CALUMBA. (Cocculus Palmatus. Root.)

Dose. Gr. x- ζ ss in powder.

. INFUSUM CALUMBÆ.

Comp. Calumba $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, water $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ - ij .

Comp. Bichloride of mercury, lime water.

. TINCTURA COLUMBÆ.

Comp. Calumba $\mathfrak{z}\text{iss}$, proof spirit $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ - ij , (added to bitter infusions and effervescent draughts.)

INCHONA FLAVA. (C. Calisaya. C. *Cordifolia*. Ph. 1836.)

INCHONA PALLIDA. (C. Condaminea. C. *Lancifolia*. Ph. 1836.)

INCHONA RUBRA. (C. Sp. incert. C. *Oblongifolia*. Ph. 1836.)

Dose. Powder. Gr. x- $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

. INFUSUM CINCHONÆ.

Comp. Cinchona flava $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$, water $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

Dose. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$ - ij .

Comp. Lime water, tart. emet., sulphate of zinc and iron.

. INFUSUM CINCHONÆ SPISSATUM.

Comp. An inspissated infusion of C. flava: sp. gr. 1.200. (Liquor Cinchonæ.)

Dose. mxx - $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ - $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ - $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$.

3. INFUSUM CINCHONÆ PALLIDÆ SPISSATUM.

Comp. and Dose. Same as No. 2.

4. DECOCTUM CINCHONÆ. (Decoct. C. Cordifoliæ. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Cinchona flava ʒx, water ʒxx.

Dose. ʒi-ij.

Incomp. Lime water, tartar emetic, sulphate of iron.

5. TINCTURA CINCHONÆ.

Comp. C. flava ʒiv, proof spirit ʒxx.

Dose. ʒj-ʒss.

6. TINCTURA CINCHONÆ COMPOSITA. (Huxham's Tincture.)

Comp. C. Pallid. ʒij, orange peel ʒiss, sepeutary ʒiij, saffron ʒj, cochineal ʒss, proof spirit ʒxx. (Contains one half less cinchona than the simple tincture.)

Dose. ʒj-iiij.

7. TINCTURA CINCHONÆ PALLIDÆ.

Comp. The same as No. 4, but with pale bark.

8. EXTRACTUM CINCHONÆ. (Ext. C. Cordifolia. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. C. flava ʒxij, water Oij.

Dose. Gr. iij-x-xx.

9. EXTRACTUM CINCHONÆ PALLIDÆ. (Ext. C. Lancifoliæ. *Ph.* 1836.)

10. EXTRACTUM CINCHONÆ RUBRÆ. (Ext. C. Oblongifolia. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Both these extracts are prepared in the same manner as No. 7.

GENTIANA. (G. Lutea. The root.)

Dose. Powder gr. x- $\bar{3}$ ss. (Not much used.)

1. INFUSUM GENTIANÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Gentian $\bar{3}$ ij, orange peel $\bar{3}$ ij, fresh lemon peel $\bar{3}$ ss, water $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij.

Incomp. Sulphate of iron and zinc.

2. MISTURA GENTIANÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. Inf. gent. comp. $\bar{3}$ vj, inf. sennæ comp. $\bar{3}$ ij, tinct. card. c. $\bar{3}$ i.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ x- $\bar{3}$ ij.

3. TINCTURA GENTIANÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. Gentian $\bar{3}$ iiss, orange peel $\bar{3}$ x, cardam. $\bar{3}$ v, proof spirit $\bar{3}$ xl.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ ss-ij.

4. EXTRACTUM GENTIANÆ. (Watery extract.)

Dose. Gr. x- $\bar{3}$ ss.

QUASSIA. (Picræna. Q. excelsa. The wood.)

Dose and Form. Gr. x- $\bar{3}$ ss of the powder. (Rarely used.)

1. INFUSUM QUASSIÆ.

Comp. Quassia $\bar{3}$ ij, water $\bar{3}$ xx.

Dose. $\bar{3}$ j-ij.

Incomp. Lead, silver. (May be used with chalybeates.)

QUINÆ DISULPHAS. (Sulphate of quinine. Salt prepared from C. Flava.)

Dose. Gr. ss-x.

Form. Pill, with conserve of roses, powder with sugar. Solution, in acidulated liquids, water, alcohol, or syrup.

1. TINCTURA QUINÆ COMPOSITA.

Comp. Q. disulph. ℥ij et ℥ij, tinct. aurant.

℥xx. (Gr. j of Q. D. in ℥i.)

Dose. ℥i-℥ij-℥ss.

OMISSION.

Alteratives (p. 9).

MORRHUÆ OLEUM. (Gadus morrhuaæ.

Oil from the liver. Cod-liver oil.)

Dose. ℥j-℥j, pure or in any common vehicle.

PART II.

REMEDIES FOR EXTERNAL AND LOCAL USE.

Cataplasmata. Poultices.

EMOLLIENT. SEDATIVE.

1. CATAPLASMA LINI. (Linseed-meal poultice.)

Comp. Boiling water $\mathfrak{z}\text{x}$, linseed meal, $\mathfrak{z}\text{ivss}$, *vel* q. s.

2. CATAPLASMA CONII. (Hemlock poultice.)

Comp. Boiling water $\mathfrak{z}\text{x}$, extract. conii $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$, linseed meal $\mathfrak{z}\text{ivss}$, *vel* q. s.

3. [CATAPLASMA ALUMINIS. Ph. Dub.
Alum poultice.

Comp. White of two eggs, alum $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.]

STIMULANT. ANTISEPTIC.

1. CATAPLASMA SINAPIS. (Mustard poultice.)

Comp. Powdered mustard and linseed meal, of each $\mathfrak{z}\text{iiiss}$, boiling water $\mathfrak{z}\text{x}$.

2. CATAPLASMA FERMENTI. (Yeast poultice.)

Comp. Flour \mathfrak{z} xij, yeast of beer, and water, of each \mathfrak{z} v.

3. CATAPLASMA CARBONIS. (Charcoal poultice.)

Comp. Water \mathfrak{z} x, bread \mathfrak{z} ij, linseed meal \mathfrak{z} x, charcoal \mathfrak{z} ij.

4. CATAPLASMA SODÆ CHLORINATÆ.

Comp. Water \mathfrak{z} x, linseed meal \mathfrak{z} ivss, liq. sod. chlor. \mathfrak{z} ij.

5. [CATAPLASMA DAUCI. Carrot poultice. Ph. Dub. The carrot boiled to a proper consistence.]
-

Caustica. Vesicantia. Irritantia.

(Caustics. Blisters. Counter-irritants.)

1. POTASSÆ HYDRAS. (Olim P. Fusa.)

2. POTASSA CUM CALCE. (Equal parts of potassa and lime.) Less deliquescent than the preceding.

3. ARGENTI NITRAS.

4. ACIDUM ACETICUM.

5. EMPLASTRUM CANTHARIDIS.

Comp. Cantharides lb. j, wax and fat, each \mathfrak{z} viiss, resin \mathfrak{z} ij, lard \mathfrak{z} vj.

6. ACETUM CANTHARIDIS.

Comp. Cantharides ℥j, acid. acet. ℥x.

7. [*Tela Vesicatoria. Charta Vesicatoria.*

More elegant and equally effective preparations. Cantharadin, &c.]

8. CERATUM CANTHARIDIS.

Comp. 1 powdered cantharides, 6 cerate of spermaceti.

9. UNGUENTUM CANTHARIDIS.

Comp. Decoct. canthar., with cerat. resinæ.

10. UNGUENTUM SABINÆ. (Cerat. S. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. 1 wax, 2 savine, 4 lard.

11. [*Unguentum Mezerei.* Amer. *Ph.*

Comp. Mezereon ℥iv, lard ℥xiv, wax ℥ij.]

12. UNGUENTUM ANTIMONII POTASSIO-TARTRATIS. Tartar-emetic ointment.

Comp. 1 ant. pot. tart., 4 lard.

13. CAPSICUM. Added to Cataplasms.

14. PIPER NIGRUM. Mixed with sinapisms or cataplasms.

15. RUTA. In substance, as a cataplasm.

[MOXAS.

Substances for producing counter-irritation by being burnt on the part. They are composed of various materials, and may be composed of any that will burn down slowly,

such as cotton, the pith of plants, agaric, German tinder, &c. Percy used an *artillery match*. Larrey's moxa was a truncated cone of cotton stitched in linen, about four lines wide and six lines high. Dr. Sadler's, of St. Petersburg, are composed of the pith of the sunflower, cotton, and linen, steeped in a solution of nitre. Gräfe employed wafers dipped in three parts of oil of turpentine and one part of æther.]

Cerata et Unguenta. Ointments.

EMOLLIENT. DEFENSIVE.

1. CERATUM.

Comp. Wax and olive oil, equal parts.

2. CERATUM CALAMINÆ. (Turner's cerate.)

Comp. Calamine, wax, āā ʒviiss, olive oil ʒxx.

3. CERATUM CETACEI. Spermaceti cerate.

Comp. Cetac. ʒj, ceræ ʒiv, ol. oliv. ʒx.

4. CERATUM PLUMBI ACETATIS.

Comp. Plumb. acet. ʒv, white wax ʒviij, ol. oliv. ʒxx.

5. CERATUM PLUMBI COMPOSITUM. (Goulard's cerate.)

Comp. Liq. plumb. diacet. ʒiij, ceræ ʒiv, ol. oliv. ʒx, camphoræ ʒss.

6. CERATUM SAPONIS COMPOSITUM. (Cer. Saponis. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Acetate of lead, wax, olive oil.

7. UNGUENTUM CETACEI.

Comp. Spermaceti $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, wax $\mathfrak{z}\text{xiv}$, ol. oliv. $\mathfrak{z}\text{xx}$.

8. UNGUENTUM SAMBUCI. (Elder ointment.)

Comp. Elder flowers and lard, equal parts—boil and strain.

9. UNGUENTUM ZINCI.

Comp. 1 oxide of zinc, 6 lard.

STIMULANT. DIGESTIVE.

1. CERATUM RESINÆ. (Basilicon.)

Comp. 3 resin, 3 wax, 4 olive oil.

2. UNGUENTUM CREASOTI.

Comp. Creasote $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$, lard $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$.

3. UNGUENTUM ELEMI.

Comp. Elem. $\mathfrak{z}\text{vj}$, turpentine $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, suet $\mathfrak{z}\text{xij}$, ol. oliv. $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$.

4. UNGUENTUM GALLÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Powdered galls $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$, lard $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$, opium $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$.

5. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI AMMONIO-CHLORIDI. (White precipitate ointment.)

Comp. Hydr. am. chlor. (white precipitate) $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$, lard $\mathfrak{z}\text{iss}$.

6. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRATIS.
(Citrine ointment.)

Comp. Nitrate of mercury ℥ij , lard ℥vj ,
olive oil ℥iv .

7. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRATIS
MITIUS.

Comp. 1 unguent. hyd. nit. (No. 6), 7 lard.

8. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-
OXIDI. (Red precipitate ointment.)

Comp. 1 hyd. nit. ox., 2 wax, 6 lard.

9. UNGUENTUM PICIS LIQUIDI. (Tar oint-
ment.)

Comp. Suet and tar, equal parts.

10. UNGUENTUM PICIS. (Ung. pic. nigræ.
Ph. 1836.) Pitch ointment.

Comp. Pitch, wax, resin āā ℥xj , ol. oil ℥xx .

11. UNGUENTUM PLUMBI COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Cret. præp. ℥iv , acet. destil. ℥iij ,
emplast. plumb. ℥xviiij . ol. oliv. ℥xx .

ALTERATIVE. DISCUTIENT.

1. CERATUM HYDRARGYRI COMPOSITUM.

Comp. 4 unguent. hyd., 4 cerat. sap., 1 cam-
phor.

2. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI. (U. hyd.
fortius. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. 24 mercury, 23 lard, 1 suet.

The Endermic Method.

This consists in applying medicines in fine powder, pure or mixed into a paste with lard, gelatine, or cerate, to a blistered surface. The following medicines, among many others, have been used in this manner, and in the doses mentioned:

Morphia, and its salts	. gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -ij.
Strychnia . . . . .	. gr. $\frac{1}{4}$ -j.
Aconitina . . . . .	. gr. $\frac{1}{16}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$.
Extract. belladonnæ . . . . .	. gr. ij-v.
Quinæ disulphas . . . . .	. gr. ij-vj.
Moschus . . . . .	. gr. iv-viiij.

Gargarismata. Gargles.

USED UNDILUTED.

1. DECOCTUM CINCHONÆ.
2. DECOCTUM QUERCUS.
3. INFUSUM CATECHU COMPOSITUM.
4. INFUSUM CINCHONÆ.
5. INFUSUM ROSÆ COMPOSITUM.

USED DILUTED.

6. LINIMENTUM ÆRUGINIS.
7. MEL BORACIS.
8. TINCTURA GALLÆ.
9. TINCTURA CAPSICI.
10. TINCTURA KINO.
11. TINCTURA MYRRHÆ.
12. TINCTURA QUINÆ COMP.

Linimenta. Embrocationes
Fomentationes. Lotiones.

STIMULANT.

1. LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ. (Stronger liniment.)

Comp. 1 liquor ammoniæ, 2 olive oil.

2. LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ SESQUICARBONATIS. (Weaker liniment.)

Comp. 1 liq. amm. sesquicarb., 3 olive oil.

3. [LINIMENTUM AMMONIÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Liq. ammoniæ $\mathfrak{z}\text{v}$, tinct. camph. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$, spir. rosmar. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$. Ph. Ed.]

[The preceding formula is an imitation of Dr. Granville's *antidynous lotions*, which are

a. Lotio Ammoniata mitior.

Comp. Liq. ammon. fortiss. $\mathfrak{z}\text{j}$, spir. rosmar. $\mathfrak{z}\text{vj}$, spir. camph. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$.

b. Lotio Ammoniata fortior.

Comp. Liq. ammon. fortiss. $\mathfrak{z}\text{x}$, spir. rosmar. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$, spir. camph. $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$.]

4. LINIMENTUM ÆRUGINIS.

Comp. 1 Verdigris, 7 vinegar, 14 honey.

5. LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ.

Comp. Camphor ℥j, olive oil ℥ij.

6. LINIMENTUM CAMPHORÆ COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Camphor ℥iiss, liq. ammoniæ fort; ℥iij, rect. spir. ℥xvij, oil of lavender, ℥j.

7. LINIMENTUM HYDRARGYRI (Lin. hyd. compositum. *Ph.* 1836.)

Comp. Unguent. hyd. fort. ℥iv, lard ℥iv, camphor ℥i, liq. ammon. ℥iv.

8. LINIMENTUM SAPONIS.

Comp. Soap ℥iiss, camphor 3x, spir. rosmar. ℥xviiij, water ℥ij.

9. LINIMENTUM TEREBINTHINÆ.

Comp. Soap ℥ij, camphor ℥j, oil of turpentine ℥xvj.

10. OLEUM CAJAPUTI.

Comp. Simple, or mixed with olive oil.

11. [LINIMENTUM CROTONIS.

Comp. 1 croton oil, 5 olive oil.]

REFRIGERANT.

1. LIQUOR PLUMBI DIACETATIS. (Goulard.)

Comp. A watery solution of oxide and acetate of lead.

FOR WOUNDS AND SKIN DISEASES.

1. LINIMENTUM ÆRUGINIS.

Comp. 1 verdigris, 7 vinegar, 14 honey.

2. LIQUOR CUPRI AMMONIO-SULPHATIS.

Comp. Cupri am. sulph. 3ss, water 3x.

3. [*Linimentum Calcis.* (Carron oil.)

Comp. Equal parts of lime water and linseed oil.]

4. [*Lotio Flava.* (Aqua Phagedenica.)

Comp. Hydrarg. bichlor. gr. ij, aquæ calcis 3j.]

5. [*Lotio Nigra.* (Black wash.)

Comp. Calomel 3j, liq. calcis 3vj.]

6. [*Lotio Hydrocyanica.* Acid. hydroc. dilut. 3j, water 3ij.]

Pulveres. Powders.

DESICCANT. ASTRINGENT. STIMULANT.

1. CALAMINA PRÆPARATA.

2. CRETA PRÆPARATA.

3. ALUMEN EXSICCATUM.

4. RHEI PULVIS.

5. HYDRARGYRI NITRICO-OXIDUM.

6. HYDRARGYRI CHLORIDUM.

Inhalation.

Medicines are applied to the mucous membrane of the larynx, trachæa, and bronchia, in several ways.

1. Diffused in the air of the chamber, and thus inhaled in ordinary respiration. The vapour of water (steam), the fumes of tar, resin, myrrh, &c., are thus applied.

2. Mixed with water in a close glass vessel having two tubes inserted into it, the one admitting the air and passing it through the mixture, the other inserted into the patient's mouth, through which the air of the vessel is drawn into the lungs. Chlorine gas, tincture of iodine, of conium, &c., are thus inhaled.

3. By means of the apparatus called "Mudge's Inhaler," or a greatly improved modification of this by Dr. Harwood, having a mouthpiece, which renders the process of inhalation much easier.* Warm, watery vapours, in which various medicaments may be diffused or developed, are thus applied to the air-passages.

4. Anæsthetics or soporifics,—as sulphuric ether, and especially chloroform, inhaled by means of special apparatus, or simply by moistening a handkerchief and placing it before the mouth.

* Dr. Harwood's Inhaler is sold by Waugh, Regent Street.

PART III.

I. POISONS AND COUNTERPOISONS.

Corrosive and Irritant Poisons.

POISONS.

TREATMENT.*

(Sulphas Zinci. Sinapis Pulvis.
Ipecacuanha.)

Arsenic.

The stomach-pump. Emetics.
Milk in copious draughts. Oil and
lime water in equal parts. Muci-
lage. Flour and water. Hydrated
oxide of iron, recently prepared.
(*Ferri sesquioxylum*, Lond.; *Car-
bonas Ferri præcipitatis*, Ed.; *Ferri
carbonas*, Dub.)

*The strong Mineral
Acids.*

Magnesia, chalk, whiting, in
milk or water, mucilaginous or
soapy liquid in large quantities.

Nitric A.
Muriatic A.
Sulphuric A.

Oxalic Acid.

Stomach - pump. Mechanical
irritation of the fauces. Magnesia,
chalk, whiting, in small quantities
of liquid. Muriate of lime diluted.

* In this Table the primary or immediate treatment
is alone, in general, noticed.

POISONS.

TREATMENT.

*The strong or
Caustic Alkalies.*

Ammonia.

Potassa.

Soda.

Lime.

Stomach-pump. Emetics. Di-
luents. Demulcents. Olive oil.
Diluted vinegar, lemon-juice, or
citric acid, ad libitum.

*Antimony,
Salts of.*

Tartar Emetic.

Butter of Anti-
mony.

Copious draughts of warm water.
Watery infusions containing gallic
acid. Infusion of galls, oak-bark,
gentian, cascarilla, calumba, cin-
chona flava, kino, catechu.

Baryta.

Barii Chloridum.

Alkaline sulphates. Sulphate of
soda or magnesia. Stomach-pump.

Carbonas Barytæ.

Sulphate of soda or magnesia
mixed with acetic acid.

Copper, Salts of.

Acetate.

Carbonate.

Nitrate.

Sulphate.

Demulcents. Albumen. Raw
eggs. Flour and water. Milk,
cream.

Iodine.

Emetics. Stomach-pump. Tepid
demulcents. Flour, sago, arrow-
root?

Lead, Salts of.

Emetics. Stomach-pump. Al-
kaline sulphates, especially S.
magnesiae.

Carbonate.

Sulphate of soda mixed with
acetic acid.

POISONS.	TREATMENT.
<i>Mercury, Salts of.</i> Bichloride (corrosive S.) Bicyanide. Iodide. Nitro-oxide.	Albumen, or beaten eggs in large quantity. Flour and water in stiff paste (gluten). Milk.
<i>Nitre.</i> <i>Phosphorus.</i>	Warm demulcents. Stomach-pump. Cold water. Magnesia, &c., as for the mineral acids.
<i>Silver, Salts of.</i> Nitrate (lunar caustic).	Chloride of sodium (common salt) in large quantity of water. Stomach-pump.
<i>Tin, Salts of.</i> Chloride (dyer's liquid).	Stomach-pump. Emetics. Diluents. Demulcents. Milk, &c.
<i>Zinc, Salts of.</i> Sulphate.	Demulcents. Diluents. Milk. Albumen.

Narcotic and Narcotico-Acid Poisons.

POISONS.	TREATMENT.
<i>Gaseous Poisons.</i> Carbonic acid. Sulphuretted Hydrogen. Carburetted Hydrogen.	The open air. Semi-erect position. Cold water to the face and neck, if the surface is warm.—Mechanical excitement of respiration by manipulating the thorax and abdomen. Feet in hot water. V.S. cucurb. nuchæ. Flagellation. Lin. camph. comp. to chest.

POISONS.	TREATMENT.
<i>Opium.</i> Morphia, &c.	Stomach-pump. Emetics. Mechanical irritation of the fauces. External excitation. Blows on the palms and soles. Semi-erect position. Mechanical excitement of respiration. Cold affusion to the head and face. Feet in hot water. V. S. cucurb. nuchæ. Internal stimulants. Ammonia. Coffee. Vegetable acids.
Hydrocyanic Acid.	Same as in opium. Inhalation of vapour of ammonia much diluted. Cold affusion. Mixed oxides of iron, obtained by precipitating solution of green sulphate with potash.
Oil of Bitter Almonds.	Same as in hydrocyanic acid.
Oil and water of Cherry-laurel.	The same.
Aconitum Napellus (Aconite). Agaricus. Alcohol (Comatose Intoxication). Atropa Belladonna (Deadly Nightshade). Cicuta Virosa (Water Hemlock). Conium Maculatum (Spotted Hemlock). Ceanothe Apfolia. Ceanothe Crocata. Cocculus Indicus.	The general treatment in poisoning by the other simple narcotics and acrid narcotics in this list, is the same as in the cases of opium and hydrocyanic acid; the chief differences depending on the amount of local irritation produced, and the consequent administration of refrigerants, mild opiates, &c. Emetics, and stomach-pump.

POISONS.

TREATMENT.

Colchicum.	(In poisoning from <i>digitalis</i> , the recumbent posture to prevent syncope.)
Digitalis.	
Ergota.	
Helleborus Niger (Black Hellebore).	
Nux Vomica.	
Stramonium.	
Strychnine.	
Tobacco.	
Veratrum Album (White Helle- bore).	

Acrid Poisons.

<i>Bryonia Dioica</i> (Wild Vine).	Vomiting by Ipecacuanha and irritation of the fauces. Copious use of diluents and demulcents. Opiates to relieve pain, mild cor- dials, &c.
<i>Cantharides.</i>	
<i>Elaterium.</i>	
<i>Euphorbium.</i>	

II. TEMPERATURE OF BATHS.

	WATER.	VAPOUR.	
	Whole bath.	Not breathed.	Breathed.
Cold Bath	33°—63°		
Cool Bath	63°—75°		
Temperate Bath	75°—85°		
Tepid Bath.....	85°—92°	96°—106°	90°—100°
Warm Bath ...	92°—98°	106°—120°	100°—110°
Hot Bath	98°—106°	120°—160°	110°—130°

QUANTITY OF SOME OF THE
STRONGER MEDICINES IN CERTAIN
PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOUNDS.

1. OPIUM.

Enema opii contains ʒss (of tinct. opii) in ʒiv .
Confectio opii gr. j in gr. x (nearly), *exclusive of syrup*.

Linimentum opii— ʒij of tinct. opii in ʒj .

Pilula saponis composita gr. j in gr. v.

Pilula styracis composita gr. j in gr. v.

Pulvis cretæ comp. cum opio gr. j in ʒij .

Pulvis ipecacuanhæ compositus gr. j in gr. x.

Pulvis kino compositus gr. j in ʒj .

Tinctura camphoræ comp. gr. j in ʒss .

Tinctura opii gr. j in ℥xix .

Vinum opii gr. j in ℥xix .

Liquor morphiæ acetatis gr. j of morph. acet.
in ʒj .

Liquor morphiæ hydrochloratis gr. j of morph.
hydrochl. in ʒj .

2. MERCURY.

Hydrargyrum cum creta gr. iij in gr. viij.

Linimentum hydrargyri comp. ʒj to ʒxj .

Liquor hydrargyri bichloridi, gr. j (of hyd.
bichlor.) in ʒij .

Pilula hydrargyri gr. j in gr. iij.

Pilula hydrarg. chlor. comp. gr. j (of calomel)
in gr. v.

Unguentum hydrargyri fortius ʒj in ʒij.

Unguentum hydrargyri mitius ʒj in ʒvj.

3. ARSENIC.

Liquor arsenici chloridi gr. iss in ʒj.

Liquor potassæ arsenitis gr. iv in ʒij.

4. ANTIMONY.

Vin. ant. pot. tart. gr. j in ʒss.

Unguentum ant. pot. tart. ʒj in ʒss.

IV. PROPORTION OF DOSES ACCORDING TO AGE. (GAUBIUS.)

For an adult,

Suppose the dose to be ONE or 1 drachm.

Under 1 year	} will only require	.	.	.	$\frac{1}{12}$	.	5 grains.
2		.	.	.	$\frac{1}{8}$	.	8 grains.
3		.	.	.	$\frac{1}{6}$	.	10 grains.
4		.	.	.	$\frac{1}{4}$	.	15 grains.
7		.	.	.	$\frac{1}{3}$	.	1 scruple.
14		.	.	.	$\frac{1}{2}$	.	$\frac{1}{2}$ drachm.
20		.	.	.	$\frac{2}{3}$	.	2 scruples.

21 to 60 the full dose ONE . 1 drachm.

Above this age an inverse gradation must
be observed.

V. CLASSIFIED LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL MINERAL WATERS.

I. *Saline aperient.*

1. Carlsbad (165°).
2. Kissingen (cold).
3. Marienbad (cold).
4. Franzensbad (cold).
5. Cheltenham (cold).
6. Leamington (cold).
7. Scarborough (cold).

II. *Hot saline.*

1. Wiesbaden (160°).
2. Baden-Baden (153°).

III. *Hot sulphureous.*

1. Aix-la-Chapelle (130°).
2. Barèges (130°).
3. Bagnères de Luchon (130°).

IV. *Hot alkaline.*

1. Vichy (108°).
2. Mont d'Or.
3. Ems (83°-115°).
4. Töplitz (114°-122°).
5. Schlangenbad (86°).
6. Wildbad (88°-99°).

V. *Simple unmineralized, hot.*

1. Pfeffers (100°).
2. Gastein (118°).
3. Buxton (82°).
4. Bristol (74°).
5. Matlock (66°).

VI. *Simple mineralized, hot.*

1. Bath (112°-116°).
2. Pyrenees (80°-122°).

VII. *Chalybeate waters.*

1. Spa (cold).
2. Schwalbach (cold).
3. Pyrmont (cold).
4. Marienbad (cold).
5. Bruckenau & Bocklet (cold).
6. Tunbridge (cold).
7. Niton (cold).
8. Furnas (hot).

VIII. *Ioduretted and brominated.*

1. Creuznach.
2. Hall.
3. Ischl.
4. Woodhall.

VI. SALINE DRAUGHTS.

Proportional quantities of Alkalies and Acids
required for saturation.

ALKALINE CARBONATES.	ACIDS.		
	Lemon Juice.	Citric Acid.	Tartaric Acid.
20 Grains.	Drachms.	Grains.	Grains.
Potassæ bicarbonas* .	3½	14	15
Potassæ carbonas (<i>olim</i> } subcarbonas) * . . . }	4	17	18
Sodæ bicarbonas . . .	4	17	18
Sodæ carb. (<i>olim</i> subc.) †	2½	9¾	10½
Ammoniæ sesquic. . }	6	24	25½
(The only salt in use.) }			

* When tartaric acid is employed it is necessary to add the acid to the potash solution with care; otherwise, when added in excess, the insoluble bitartrate forms.

† Crystallized; 16 grs. of this, when dried, yield 6 grs. of sod. carb. exsicc.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

USED IN MEDICINE.

WEIGHTS.

Pound.	Ounce.	Drachm.	Scruple.	Grain.
1 =	12 =	96 =	288 =	5760
	1 =	8 =	24 =	480
		1 =	3 =	60
			1 =	20

MEASURES.

Gall.	Pint.	Ounce.	Drachm.	Minim.	Imp. grains.
1 =	8 =	160 =	1280 =	76800 =	70000
	1 =	20 =	160 =	9600 =	8750
		1 =	8 =	480 =	437.5
			1 =	60 =	54.7
				1 =	0.91

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6. EMPLASTRUM PICIS.

Comp. 24 Burg. pitch, 12 thus, 4 wax, 4 resin, 1 oil of nutmeg, 2 olive oil.

7. EMPLASTRUM FERRI.

Comp. 1 Oxide of iron, 2 thus, 8 lead plaster.

8. EMPLASTRUM POTASSII IODIDE.

Comp. 1 Olive oil, 3 wax, 4 iodide of potassium, 24 thus.

ANODYNE. EMOLLIENT.

1. EMPLASTRUM BELLADONNÆ.

Comp. Equal parts of ent. bell. and soap plaster.

2. EMPLASTRUM OPII.

Comp. 1 Opium, 2 thus præp., 8 lead plaster.

ADHESIVE. DEFENSIVE.

1. EMPLASTRUM RETINÆ.

Comp. 1 Resin, 6 lead plaster.

2. EMPLASTRUM PLUMBI.

Comp. Oxide of lead, olive oil, water.

3. EMPLASTRUM SAPONIS.

Comp. 1 resin, 6 soap, 36 lead plaster.

4. [*Court plaster.* Solution of isinglass on silk, and tincture of benzoin.

5. *Liston's plaster.* A solution of isinglass on oiled silk.]

Enemata. Alvine Injections.

CATHARTIC. STIMULANT.

1. ENEMA ALÖES.

Comp. Aloes \mathfrak{z} ij, carb. potass. gr. xv,
decoct. hordei \mathfrak{z} x.

2. ENEMA COLOCYNTHIDIS.

Comp. Extract. coloc. \mathfrak{z} ss, soft soap \mathfrak{z} j,
water \mathfrak{z} xx.

3. ENEMA TEREBINTHINÆ.

Comp. Ol. terebinth. \mathfrak{z} ij, yelk of eggs,
barley water, \mathfrak{z} xix.

4. [ENEMA CATHARTICUM. Ph. Dub.

Comp. Manna \mathfrak{z} j, magnes. sulph. \mathfrak{z} ss, ol.
oliv. \mathfrak{z} j, decoct. anthem. \mathfrak{z} x.]

[ENEMA RUTÆ.

Comp. Confect. Rutæ \mathfrak{z} j, decoct. hord \mathfrak{z} vj.]

SEDATIVE. EMOLLIENT.

1. ENEMA OPII.

Comp. Tinct. opii \mathfrak{z} ss, decoct. of starch \mathfrak{z} iv.

2. ENEMA TABACI.

Comp. Tobacco \mathfrak{z} j, boiling water \mathfrak{z} x.

3. ENEMA ASSAFÆTIDÆ.

Comp. Assafætida \mathfrak{z} j, barley water, \mathfrak{z} x.

4. [ENEMA EMOLLIENS. Ed. Dub. (Decoct. malvæ comp.)

Comp. Mallow \mathfrak{z} j, chamomile \mathfrak{z} ss, water
 \mathfrak{z} xx,—boil and strain.]

3. UNGUENTUM HYDRARGYRI IODIDI.

Comp. 1 iod. of merc., 2 wax, 6 lard.

4. UNGUENTUM POTASSII IODIDI.

Comp. Iod. potassii ʒij , water ʒij , lard ʒij .

5. [UNGUENTUM IODINII. Ph. Dub.

Comp. Iodine ʒj , lard ʒj .]

6. UNGUENTUM IODINII COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Iodine ʒss , iod. of potass. ʒj , rect. spir. ʒi , lard ʒij .

7. UNGUENTUM PLUMBI IODIDI.

Comp. 1 iodide of lead, 8 lard.

SPECIFIC.

1. UNGUENTUM SULPHURIS.

Comp. Sulphur ʒiij , lard ʒvj , bergamot mxx .

2. UNGUENTUM SULPHURIS COMPOSITUM.

Comp. Sulphur ʒiv , white hellebore ʒx , nitrate of potass ʒij , soft soap ʒiv , lard ʒxii .

3. UNGUENTUM SULPHURIS IODIDI.

Comp. 1 iodide of sulphur, 16 lard.

SEDATIVE. ANTISPASMODIC.

1. UNGUENTUM BELLADONNÆ.

Comp. Ext. Bell. ʒi , lard ʒi .

2. UNGUENTUM CONII.

Comp. A decoction of fresh conium in lard

3. UNGUENTUM OPII,

Comp. Opium ʒj, lard ʒi.

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[1. *Unguentum Veratriæ.* Veratria ¹⁰⁸

olive oil ʒj, lard ʒvij.

2. *Unguentum Aconitinæ.* Aconit. gr. iv,
ol. oliv. ʒss, lard ʒj.]

Emplastra. Plasters.

STIMULANT. DISCUTIENT.

1. EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI.

Comp. Ammoniacum ʒv, acetic acid ʒviiij.

2. EMPLASTRUM AMMONIACI CUM HYDRARGYRO.

Comp. Ammoniac. ʒxij, mercury ʒiij, oil
and sulphur q. s.

3. EMPLASTRUM GALBANI.

Comp. Galbanum ʒij, emplast. plumb. ʒix,
turpentine ʒiiss, resin ʒvj.

4. EMPLASTRUM HYDRARGYRI.

Comp. Mercury ʒiij, emplast. plumb. ʒxij,
olive oil and sulphur q. s.

5. EMPLASTRUM CUMINI.

Comp. 1 Cumin, 1 carui, 1 bay-berries,
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Poisons
Potasse
Potas

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